Jamf

Investor Presentation

Q1 FY2024



Safe Harbor

Unless otherwise specified, financial information and other data in this presented as of March 31, 2024. Jamf's historical results are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected in the future.

Forward-Looking Statements

This presentation contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of federal securities laws, which statements involve substantial risks and uncertainties. Forward-looking statements generally relate to future events or our future financial or operating performance. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements because they contain words such as "may," "can," "will," "would," "should," "anticipates," "could," "intends," "target," "projects," "contemplates," "believes," "estimates," "predicts," "forecasts," "potential" or "continue," or other similar terms or expressions that concern our expectations, strategy, plans, or intentions. Forward-looking statements may involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties, and other factors that may cause our actual results, performance, or achievements to be materially different from those expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. These statements include, but are not limited to, statements regarding our future financial and operating performance (including our outlook and guidance), the demand for our platform, anticipated impacts of macroeconomic conditions on our business, our expectations regarding business benefits and financial impacts from our acquisitions, partnerships and investments, and our ability to deliver on our long-term strategy.

The forward-looking statements contained in this presentation are also subject to additional risks, uncertainties, and factors, including those more fully described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023. Additional information is also set forth in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2024, as well as the subsequent periodic and current reports and other filings that we make with the Securities and Exchange Commission from time to time. Moreover, we operate in a very competitive and rapidly changing environment, and new risks and uncertainties may emerge that could have an impact on the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation.

Given these factors, as well as other variables that may affect our operating results, you should not rely on forward-looking statements, assume that past financial performance will be a reliable indicator of future performance, or use historical trends to anticipate results or trends in future periods. The forward-looking statements included in this presentation relate only to events as of the date hereof. We undertake no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as otherwise required by law.

Market and Industry Data

This presentation includes information concerning economic conditions, the Company's markets and the Company's competitive position that is based on a variety of sources, including information from independent industry. analysts and publications, as well as Jamf's own estimates and research. Jamf's estimates are derived from publicly available information released by third party sources, as well as data from its internal research, and are based on such data and the Company's knowledge of its industry, which the Company believes to be reasonable. The independent industry publications used in this presentation were not prepared on the Company's behalf. While the Company is not aware of any misstatements regarding any information in this presentation, forecasts, assumptions, expectations, beliefs, estimates and projections involve risk and uncertainties and are subject to change based on various factors.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

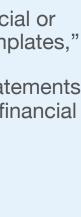
This presentation contains the financial measures Non-GAAP Gross Profit, Non-GAAP Operating Income (Loss), Non-GAAP Operating Income (Loss), Non-GAAP Operating Expenses, Non-GAAP Operating Income (Loss), Non-GAAP Expenses as a Percentage of Total Revenue, Non-GAAP Sales and Marketing, Non-GAAP Research and Development, Non-GAAP Research and Development, Non-GAAP Research and Development, Non-GAAP Research and Development Margin, Non-GAAP General and Administrative, Non-GAAP General and Administrative Margin, Non-GAAP Free Cash Flow, Free Cash Flow, and Unlevered Free Cash Flow, and Unlevered Free Cash Flow, and Unlevered Free Cash Flow Margin, which are not recognized under generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("GAAP").

In addition to our results determined in accordance with GAAP, we believe the non-GAAP Gross Profit, Non-GAAP Gross Profit Margin, Non-GAAP Operating Income (Loss), Non-GAAP Operating Income (Loss), Non-GAAP Operating Income (Loss) Margin, Free Cash Flow, Free Cash Flow Margin, Unlevered free Cash Flow, and Unlevered Free Cash Flow Margin are useful in evaluating our operating performance. Certain of these non-GAAP measures exclude stock-based compensation, amortization expense, acquisition-related expenses, acquisition-related earnout, offering costs, payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation, loss on extinguishment of debt, amortization of debt issuance costs, system transformation costs, restructuring charges, and extraordinary legal settlements and non-recurring litigation costs.

We believe that non-GAAP financial information, when taken collectively, may be helpful to investors because it provides consistency and comparability with past financial performance and assists in comparisons with other companies, some of which use similar non-GAAP information to supplement their GAAP results. The non-GAAP financial information is presented for supplemental informational purposes only, should not be considered a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with GAAP, and may be different from similarly-titled non-GAAP measures used by other companies. The principal limitation of these non-GAAP financial measures is that they exclude significant expenses that are required by GAAP to be recorded in our financial statements. In addition, they are subject to inherent limitations as they reflect the exercise of judgment by our management about which expenses are excluded or included in determining these non-GAAP financial measures. We strongly encourage investors to review our consolidated financial statements included in our publicly filed reports in their entirety and not rely solely on any single financial measurement or communication.

Definitions of Non-GAAP Gross Profit, Non-GAAP Gross Profit Margin, Non-GAAP Operating Income Margin, Non-GAAP Operating Expenses, Free Cash Flow, Unlevered Free Cash Flow, and Unlevered Free Cash Flow Margin, and reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure can be found at the end of this presentation.

















Jamf's Winning Growth and Profitability Strategy

Strong foundation with demonstrated success

Z jamf

2

Differentiated position with a deep moat

3

Large and growing market opportunity Taking a successful strategy to the next level

5

Driving renewed

growth and

scalability

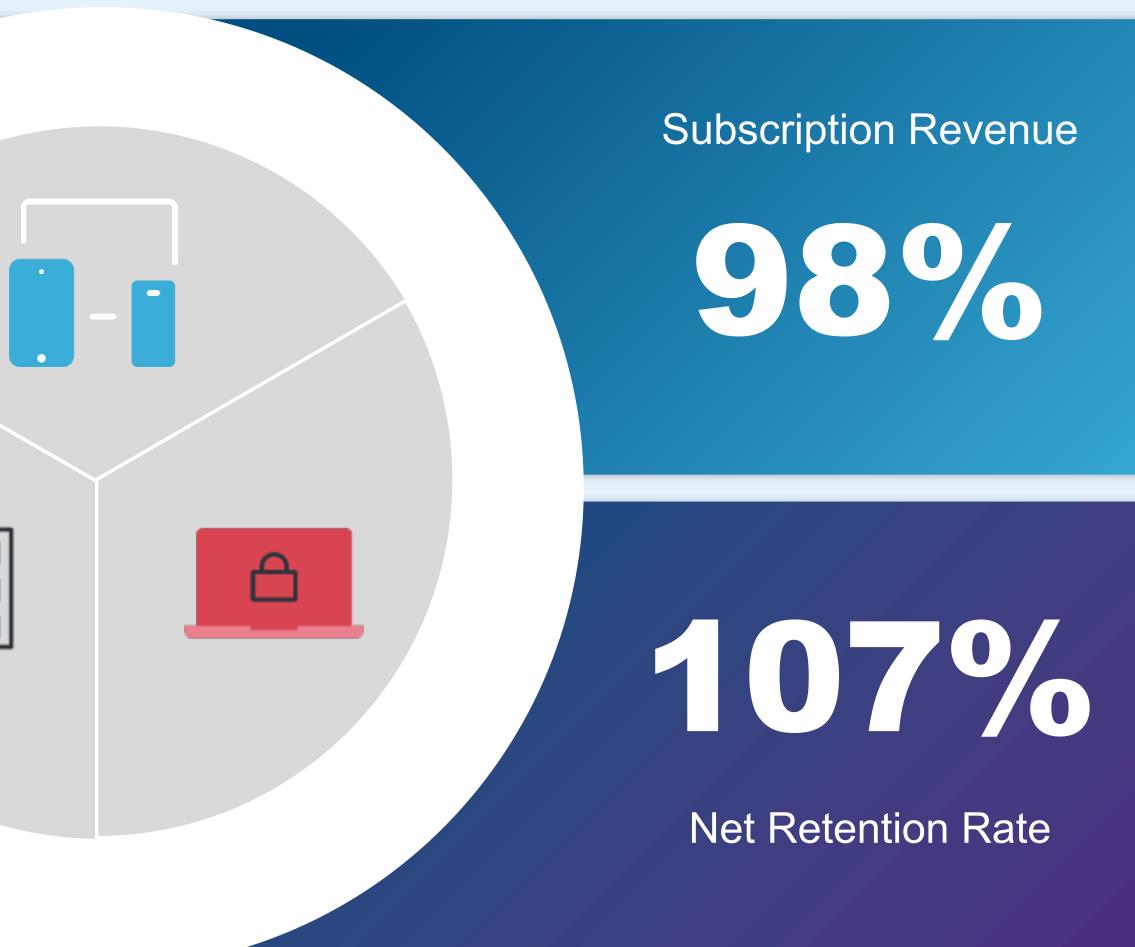
A ONE-OF-A-KIND COMPANY **Defining Apple in the Enterprise**

Market Position 28%CAGR Annual Revenue Growth¹ since 2020 IPO



Company statistics and financial metrics are as of the period ended 3/31/2024 unless footnoted otherwise. ¹ Represents CAGR from TTM Q2 2020 through TTM Q1 2024.



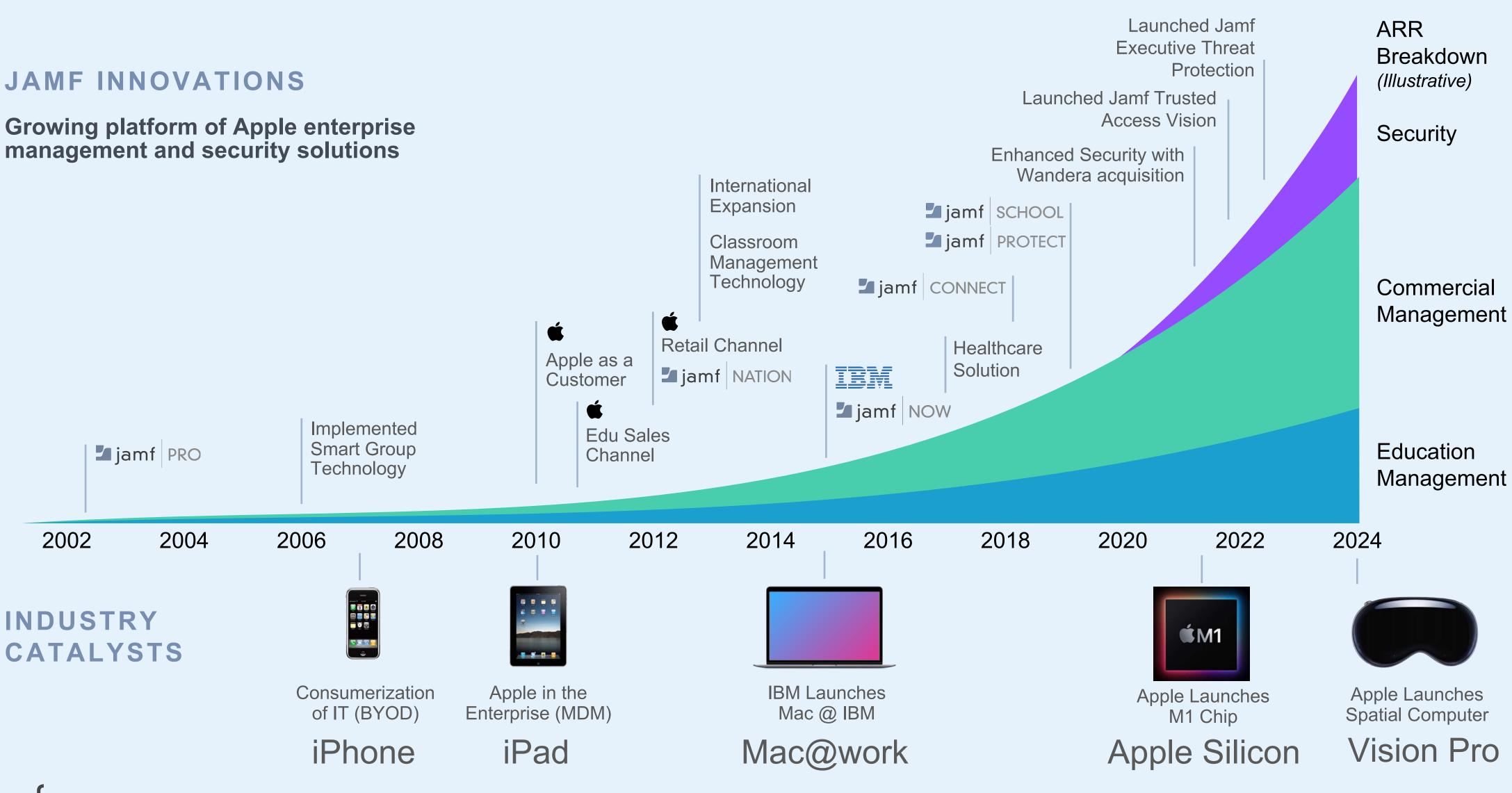




22 Year History of Innovations Helping Simplify Work

JAMF INNOVATIONS

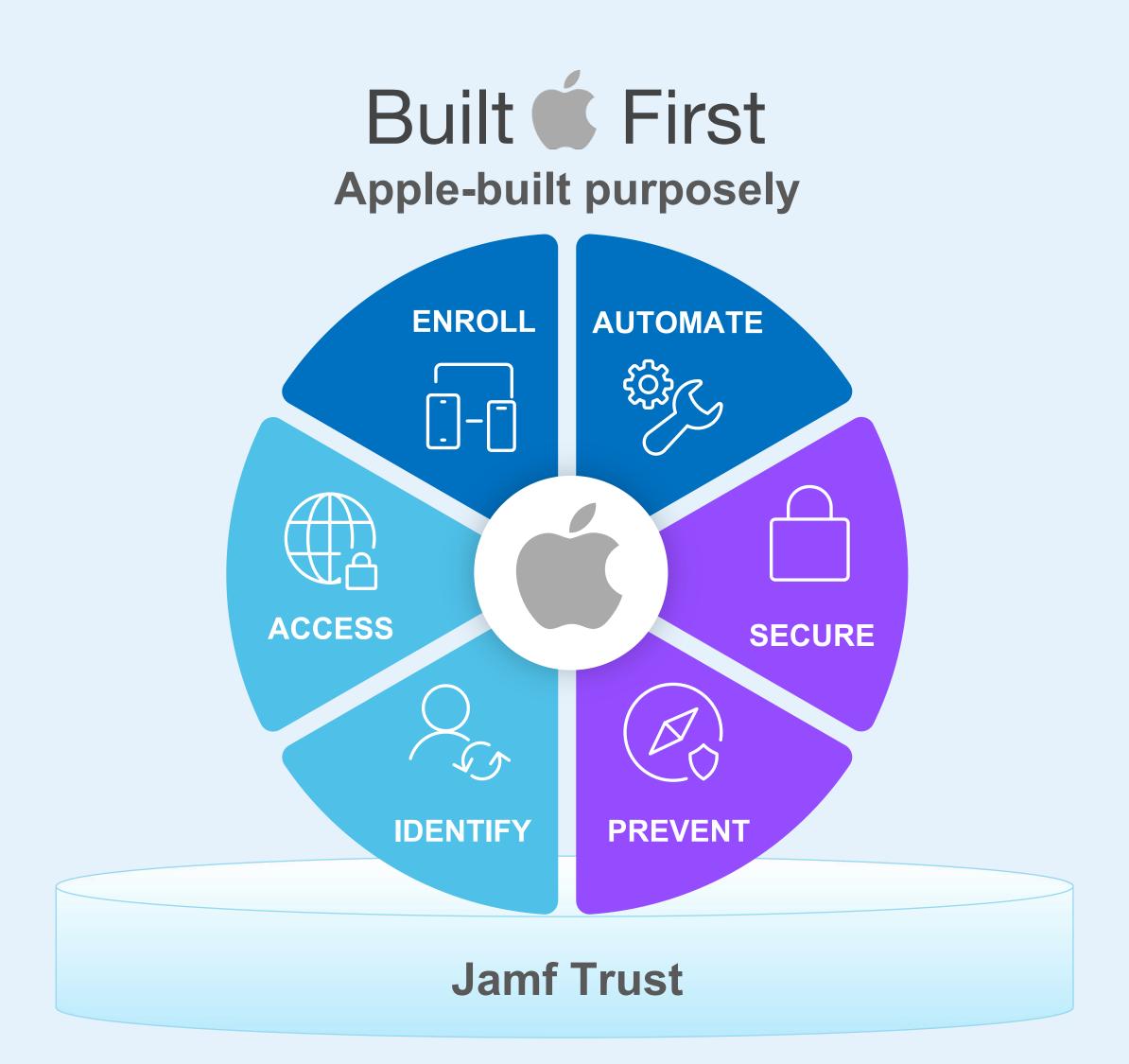
management and security solutions







Robust Platform Built to Further Protect Apple Users





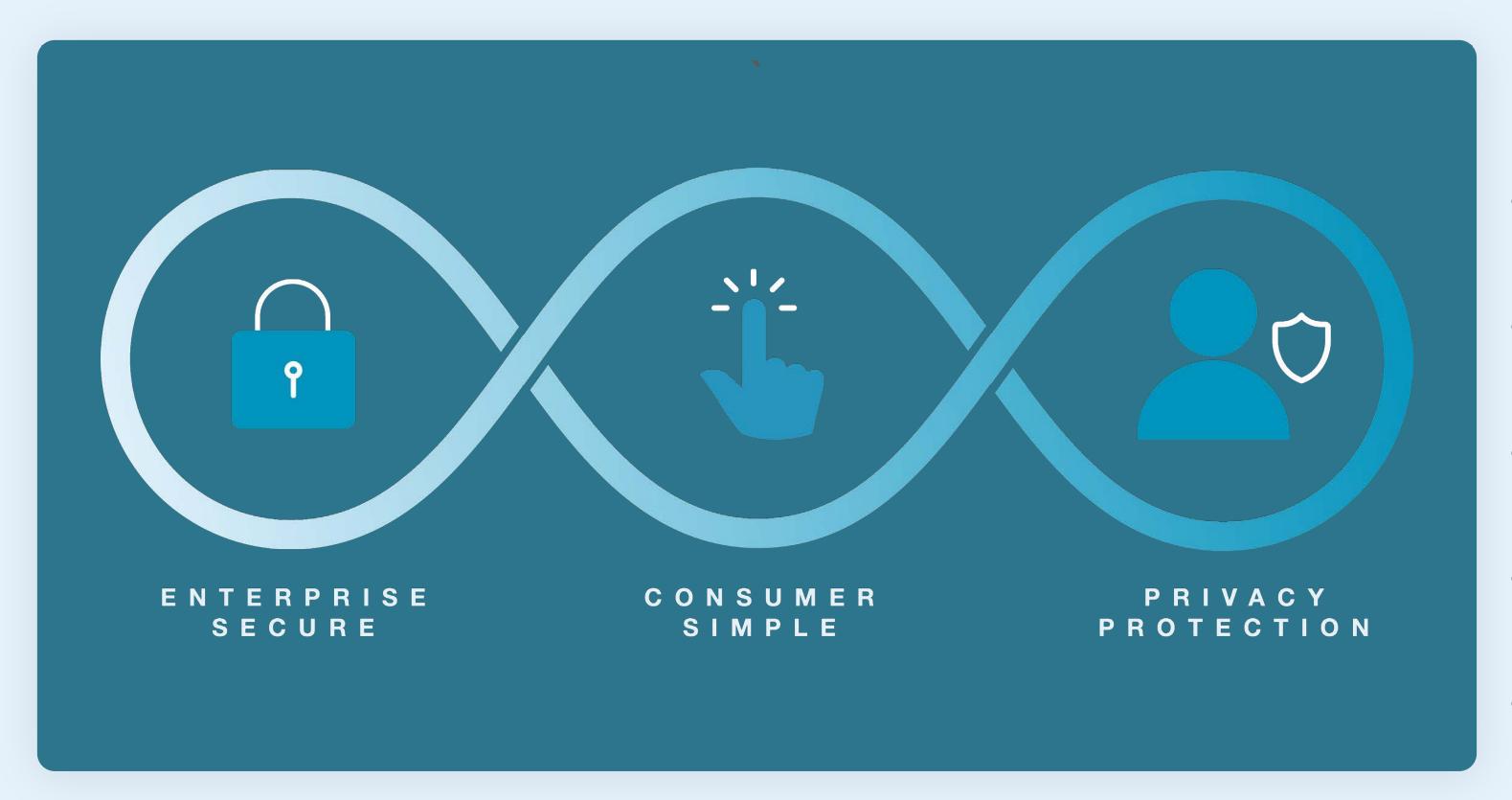
Jamf Platform Capabilities

- Jamf Connect brings device level health along with identity to make ZTNA decisions
- Jamf Protect is built native to MacOS and iOS to provide better awareness of security threats
- Jamf Management provides the basis for a security posture as well as seamless remediation path
- Jamf Trust provides a unified end user experience across the Jamf Platform on all Apple devices





Innovation Engine Delivers Value-Added User Experience to Jamf's Platform





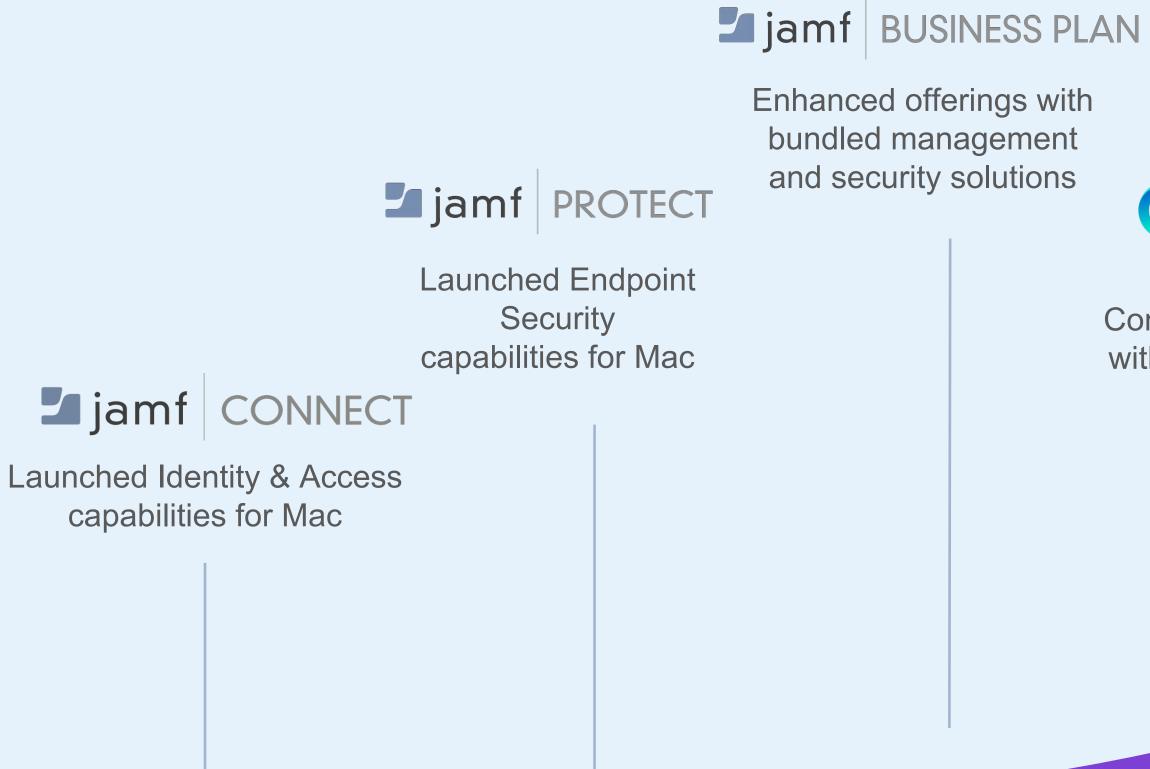
Innovation Priorities

- Remain Apple-Best
- Unify the User Experience •
- Streamline the Customer Journey •
- Adapt AI into Key Workflows
- Simplify Device Compliance



7

Jamf's Security Evolution



2019



2018



Launched advanced **Endpoint Security** capabilities for mobile

2020

wandera

Enhanced Jamf Connect & Jamf Protect with mobile capabilities

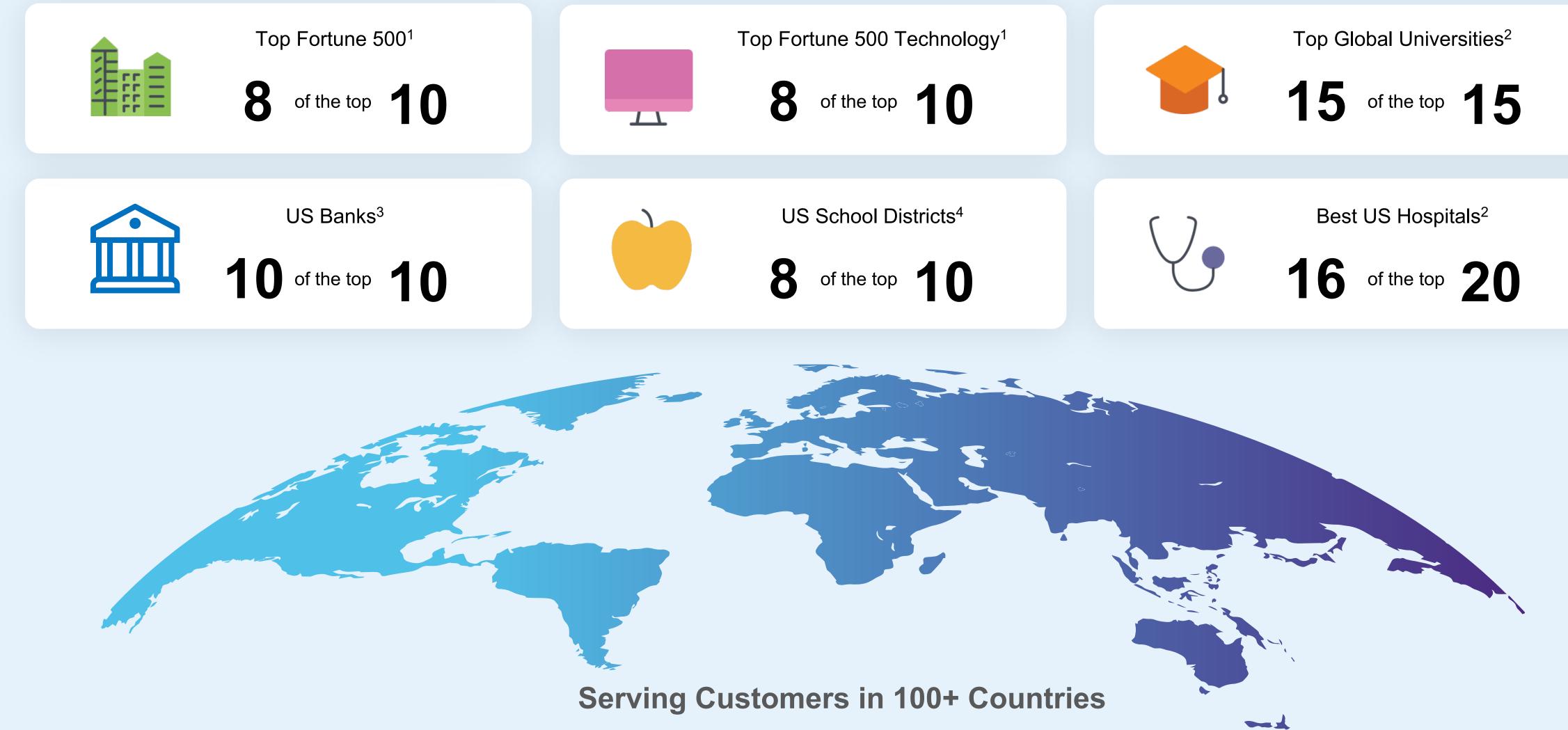
Enhanced platform to harmonize management, connection and protection experience

2021



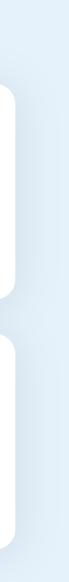


We Serve an Impressive Roster of US and Global Customers





¹ As ranked by Fortune as of 3/31/2024. ² As ranked by U.S. News and World Report. ³ Based on total assets as of 3/31/2024. ⁴ As ranked by Niche.





Impressive Success Since IPO in 2020





¹ Represents calculations based on Non-GAAP measures. See appendix for reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP measures.



80%+ Non-GAAP Gross Margins¹

Met or Exceeded Expectations

Every Quarter since IPO

Every Quarter since IPO





Jamf's Winning Growth and Profitability Strategy

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growth and

scalability

Truly Differentiated with A Deep Moat



Creating value for customers, employees, partners and shareholders



Market leader defining Apple in the workplace

Robust platform to meet the needs of modern organizations

Strategic partners that amplify leadership position

Well-positioned to capitalize on market trends

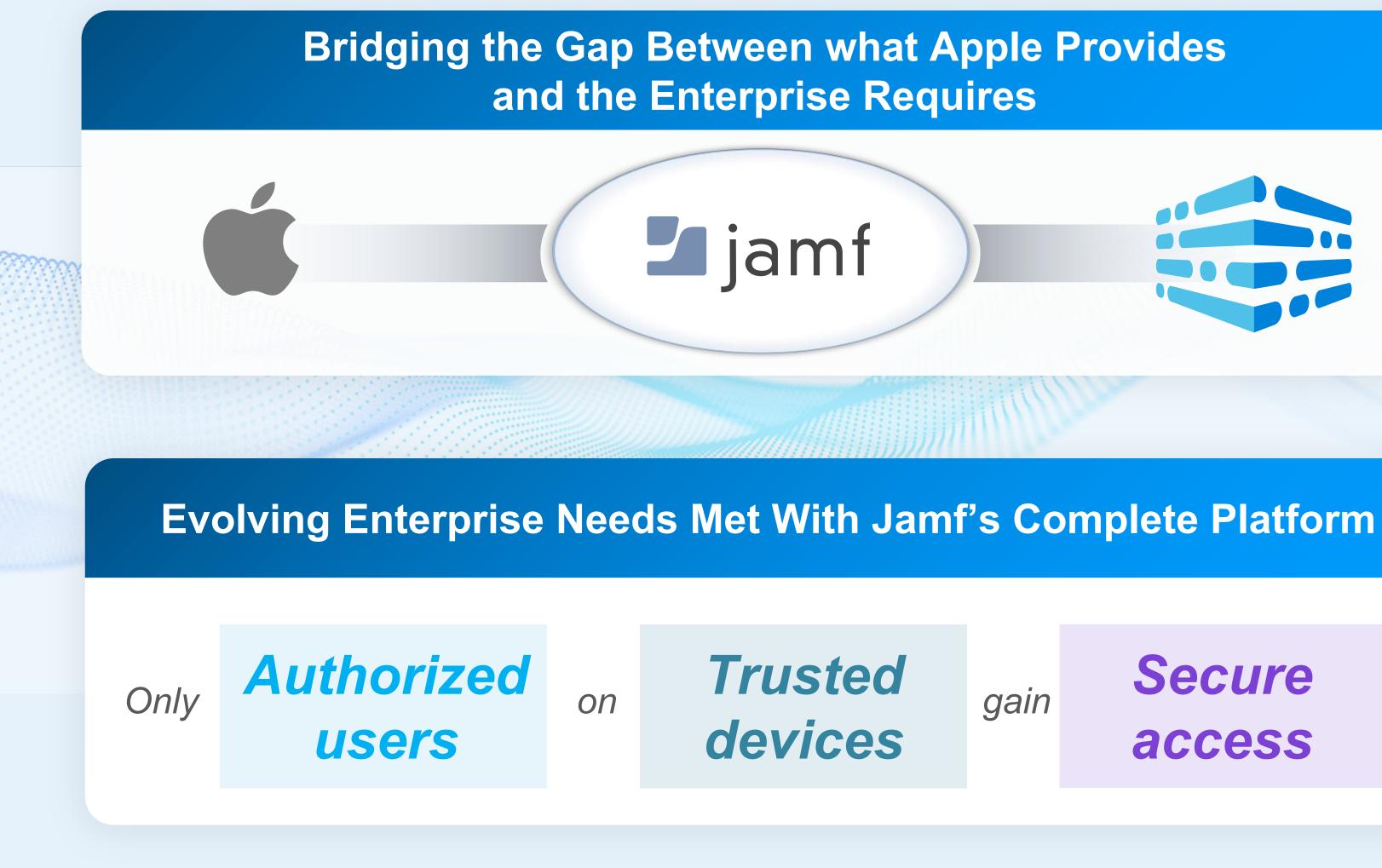
Backed by the world's largest Apple admin community

6

Strong culture drives employee engagement and superior customer experience



STRENGTH #1 Market Leader Defining Apple in the Workplace



🗾 jamf

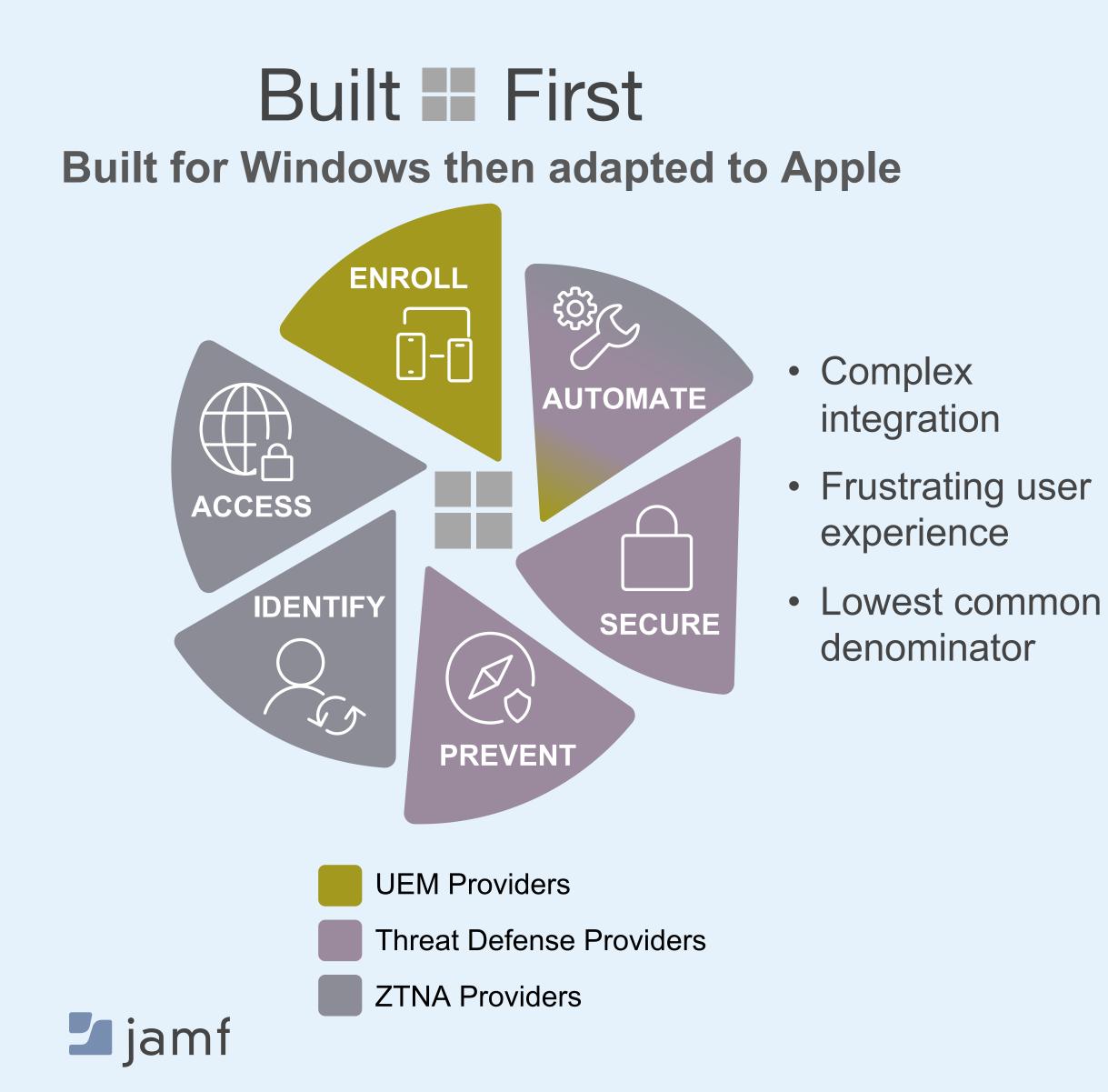
Company statistics are as of the period ended 3/31/2024 unless footnoted otherwise.

75.9k Customers

32.8m Devices



STRENGTH #2 **Robust Platform Designed for a Seamless, User-Friendly Experience**



Built **First Apple built purposely**

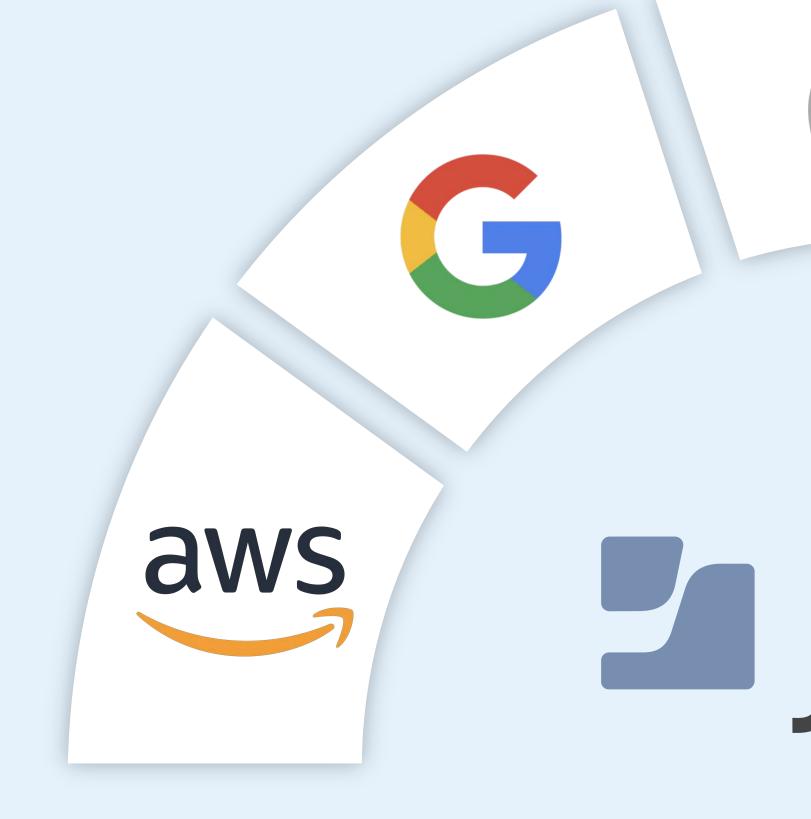
ENROLL AUTOMATE • Seamless integration Quick and easy for users ACCESS • Brings together SECURE management, identity & security – **Trusted Access IDENTIFY** PREVENT

Jjamf





STRENGTH #3 Strong Partner Ecosystem Amplifies Jamf's Market Position









STRENGTH #4 Key Trends Play to Our Strengths

Industry Trends



Growing popularity of Apple devices



Consumerization of IT





Increased security threats

Limitations of legacy enterprise solutions





Our Mission

Jamf

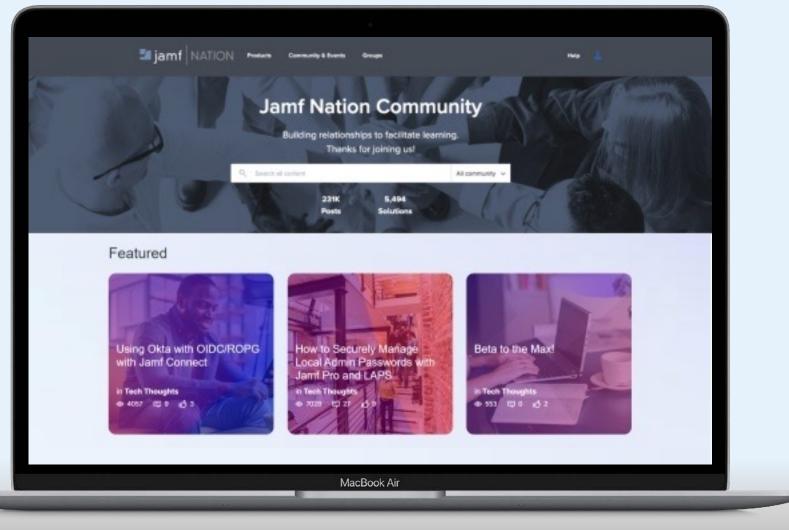
The leader in helping organizations succeed with Apple



STRENGTH #5 Jamf Nation – World's Largest Apple Admin Community **Strengthens and Improves Jamf**















STRENGTH #6 Strong Company Culture Drives Market Leadership

Strong Company Culture

- 88% of Jamfs say they are proud to work at Jamf
- High voluntary retention of >90%
- Customer- and communitycentric culture



Company statistics are as of the period ended 12/31/2023 unless footnoted otherwise. ¹ As of November 2023.

Loyal Customer Base

- One of the industry's best NPS scores of 55¹
- Strong and stable gross retention of 89%





Jamf's Winning Growth and Profitability Strategy

Strong foundation with demonstrated success



Differentiated position with a deep moat



3

Large and growing market opportunity Taking a successful strategy to the next level

4

evel growth and scalability

5

Driving renewed



Positioned in Two Large Addressable Markets

Education

Total **Addressable Market** ~\$3b

Commercial

Total **Addressable Market** ~\$46b

Serviceable Addressable Market ~\$1.4b

~\$154m

~11% Market Share of SAM

Serviceable **Addressable Market** ~\$20.3b

~\$435m

~2% Market Share of SAM



Note: Sourced from Frost & Sullivan and management estimates

Total

Total **Addressable Market** ~\$49b

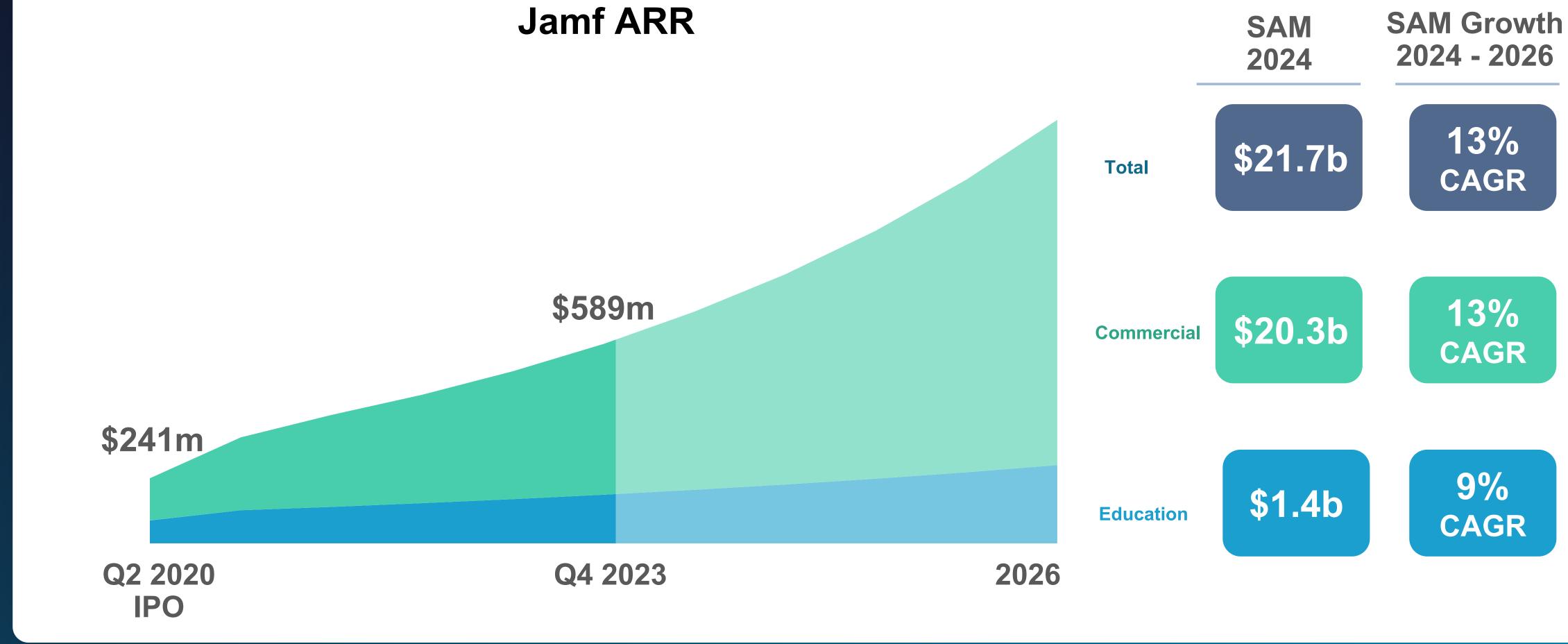
Serviceable **Addressable Market** ~\$21.7b

~\$589m

~3% Market Share of SAM







Total SAM to grow to ~\$27b by 2026

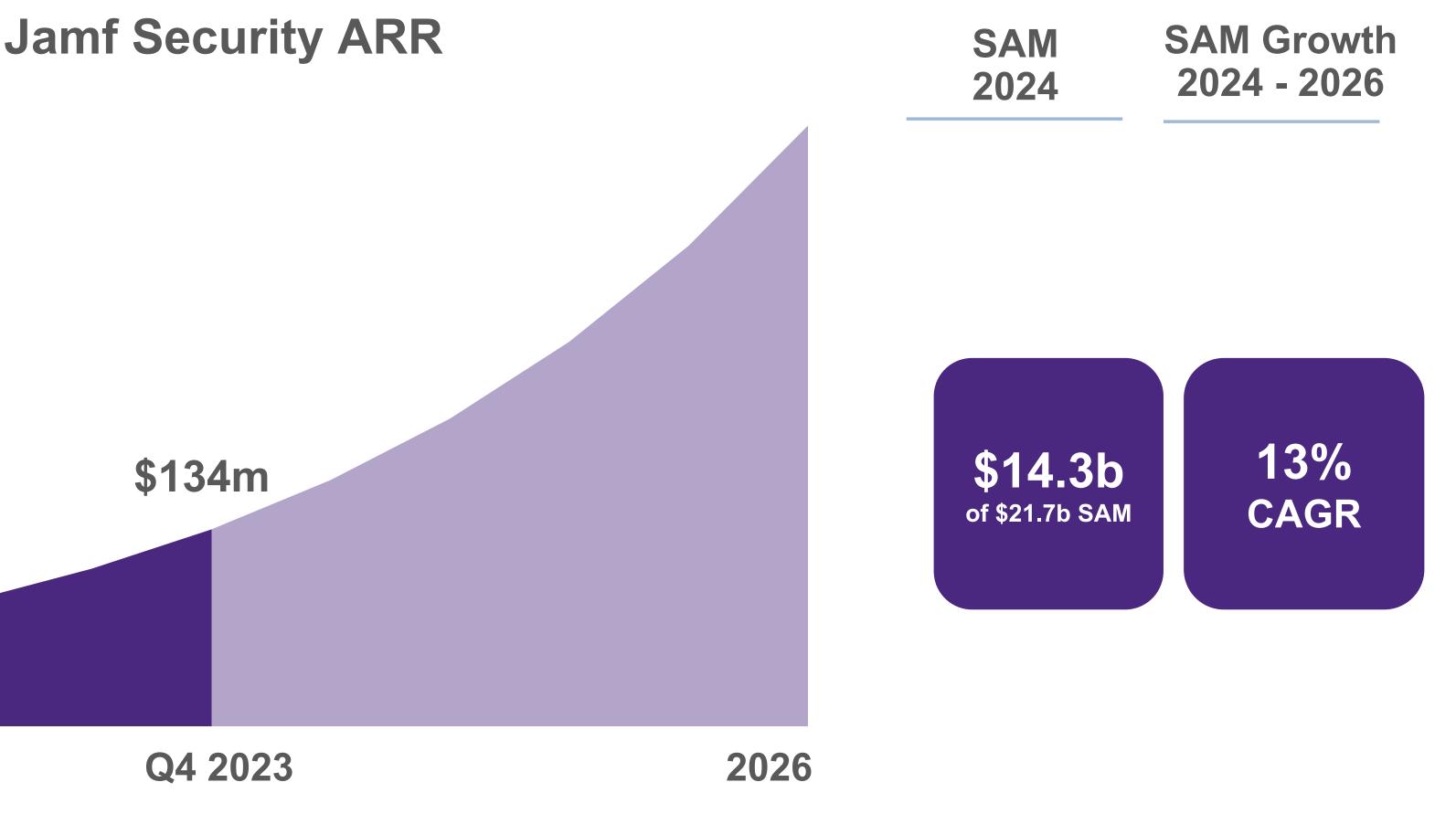


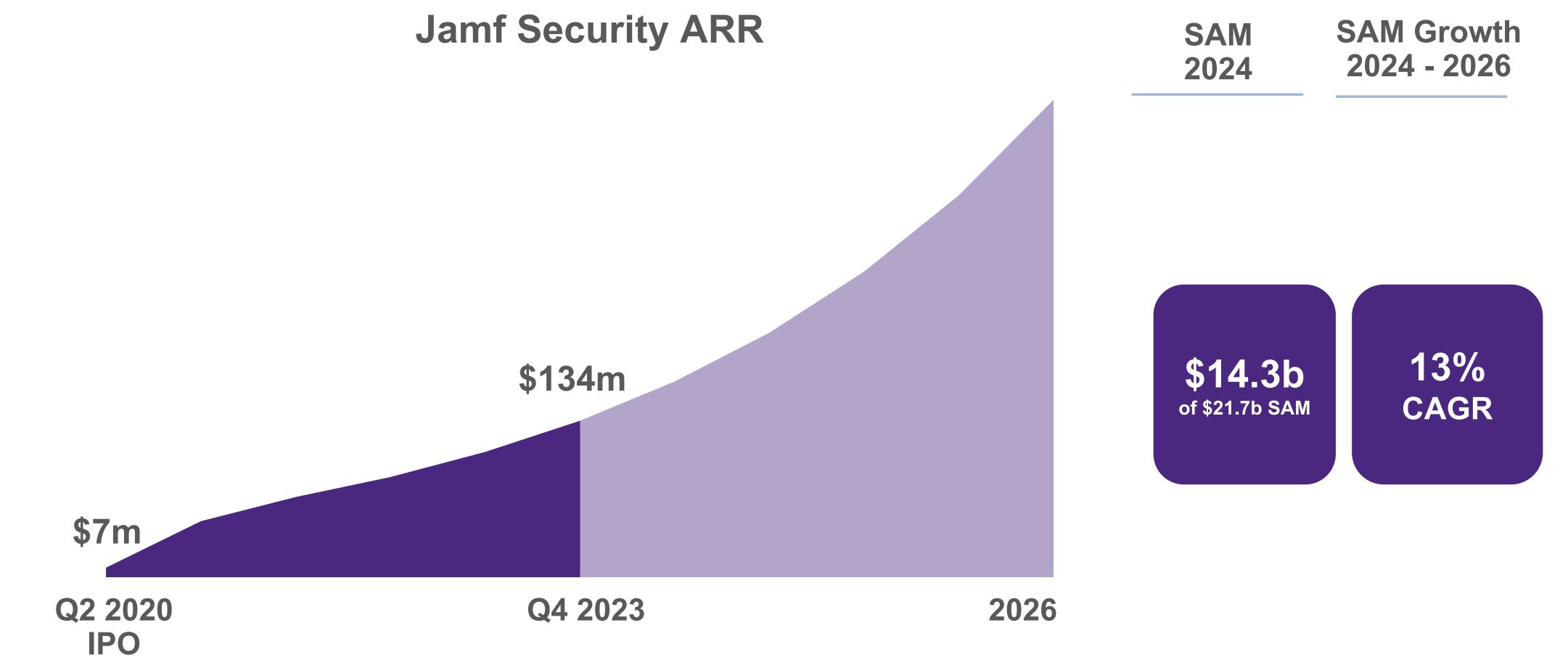
Note: Sourced from Frost & Sullivan and management estimates.

Long Runway of Sustainable Growth



Security is a Key Growth Driver Across Both Market Segments





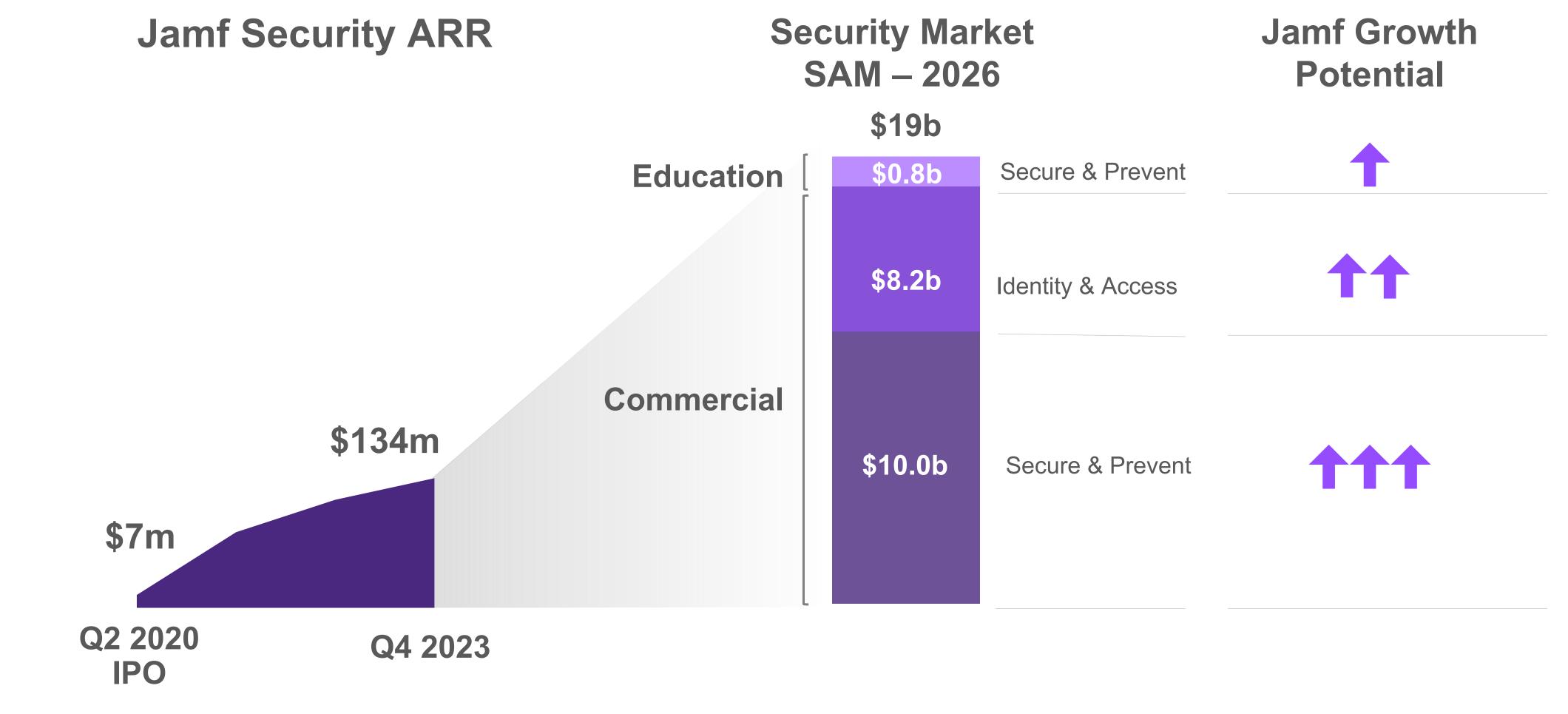
Security market expected to reach ~\$19b by 2026

Jjamf

Note: Sourced from Frost & Sullivan and management estimates.



Security is a Key Growth Driver Across Both Market Segments – Key Opportunities



Zjamf

Note: Sourced from Frost & Sullivan and management estimates.



Jamf's Winning Growth and Profitability Strategy

Strong foundation with demonstrated success



Differentiated position with a deep moat



3

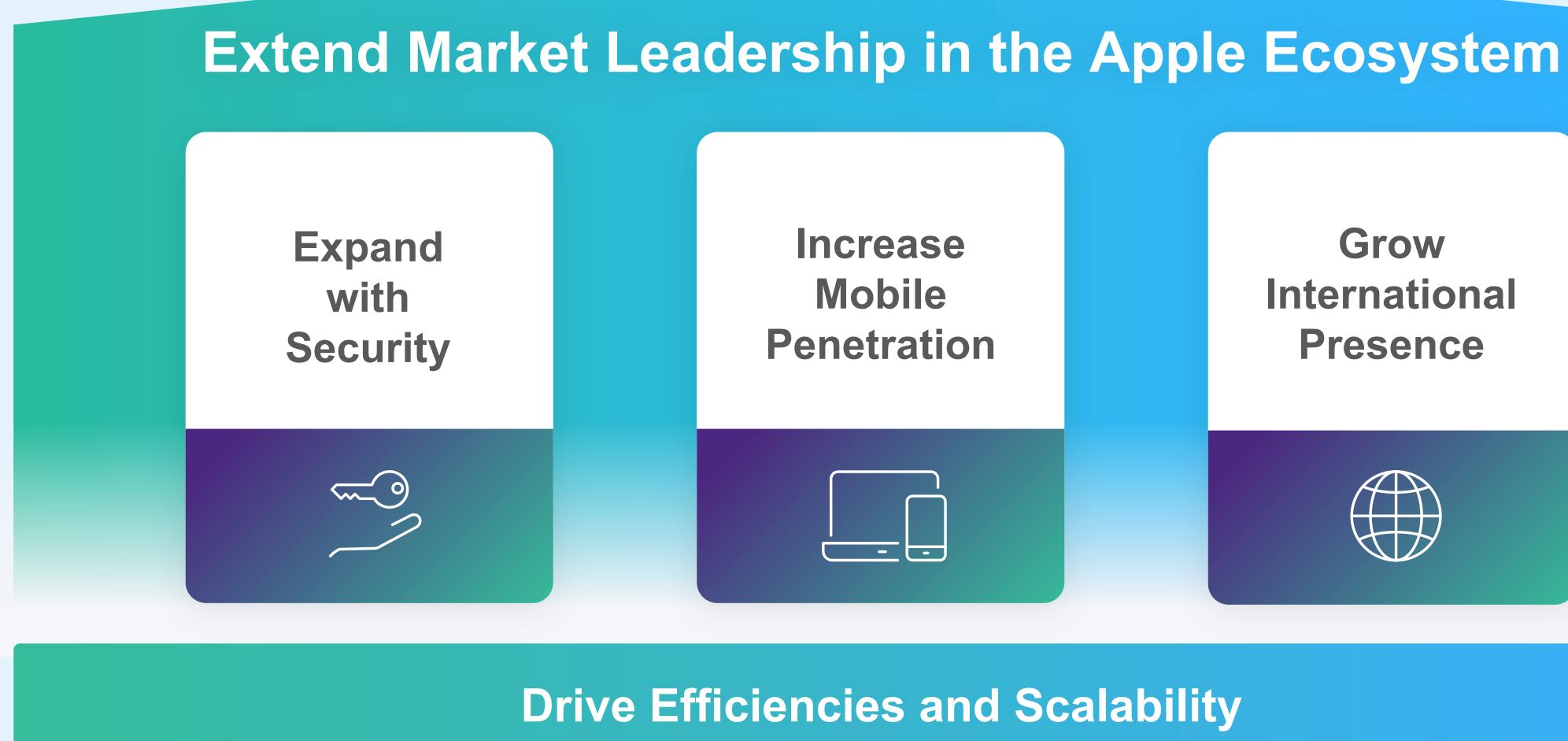
Large and growing market opportunity 4

Taking a successful strategy to the next level 5

Driving renewed growth and scalability



Building on a Proven Strategy





Grow International Presence





Executing Our Strategy: Driving Efficiencies and Scalability

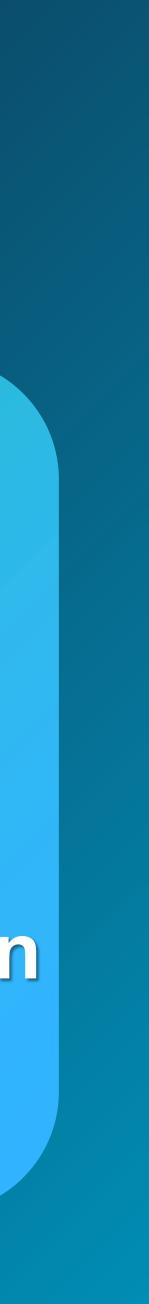
- Build world-class systems and processes
- **Build Platform of the Future**
- Drive scalable GTM approach
- Grow strategic partnerships
- **Expand international business**



Reaccelerated Growth



Significant Margin Expansion





Strategic Pillars Support Growth, Amplified by Jamf's Powerful GTM



1. Extend Market Leadership

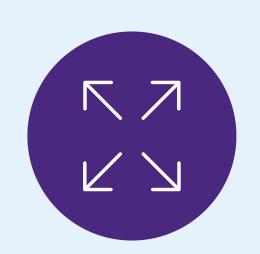


2. Expand with Security





4. Grow International Presence



3. Increase Mobile Penetration



GROWTH DRIVER #1 Strong Tailwinds, Long Growth Runway for **Apple in the Enterprise**

"Global PC shipments finally returned" to pre-pandemic levels as 1Q24 volumes rivaled those seen in 1Q19 when 60.5 million units were shipped."

IDC 1Q24 Worldwide PC Shipments Press Release¹

"The market performed better than expected, reaching double-digit growth after ten difficult quarters. The surge was primarily fueled by vendors introducing refreshed portfolios and macroeconomic stabilization in emerging market economies."

Canalys Press Release on Q1 2024 Worldwide Smartphone Market²

9.9%

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¹ Global PC Shipments Return to Growth and Pre-Pandemic Volumes in the First Quarter of 2024, According to IDC Tracker (April 2024). ² Canalys press release, April 30, 2024.

³ JNUC 2023: Mac in the Enterprise: A CIO's Perspective by the Numbers by Fletcher Previn, Cisco CIO.

Mac in the Enterprise: A CIO's Perspective by the Numbers³

(Fletcher Previn, Cisco)

\$148-\$395

Savings over 3 years with Mac vs. PC



Fewer IT admins required for Mac vs. PC

Acceleration in deal closure by sales teams using Mac vs. PC

11.5%

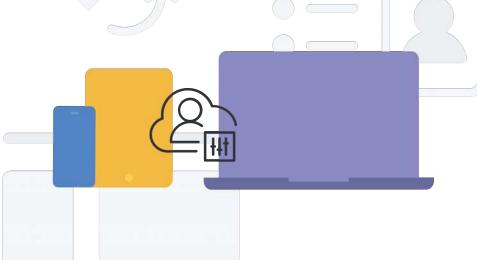
More code written by software engineers with Mac vs. PC



GROWTH DRIVER #2 Large Security Cross-Sell Opportunity Within 75k+ Customer Base

Customers with Management and at least one Security solution

31.1k (41%)





Company statistics, financial metrics and opportunity estimate are as of the period ended 3/31/2024.

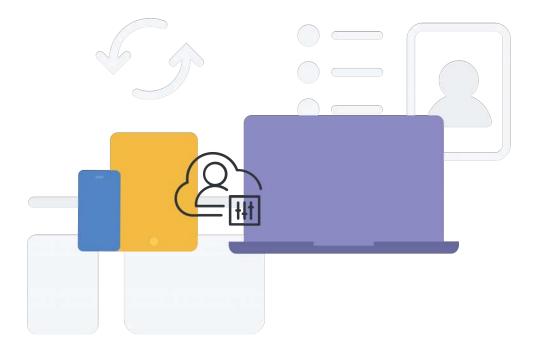




GROWTH DRIVER #3 Large Mobile Expansion Opportunity

Jamf Commercial Mobile Devices







Company statistics and opportunity estimate are as of the period ended 3/31/2024. Opportunity estimate does not contemplate BYOD devices.

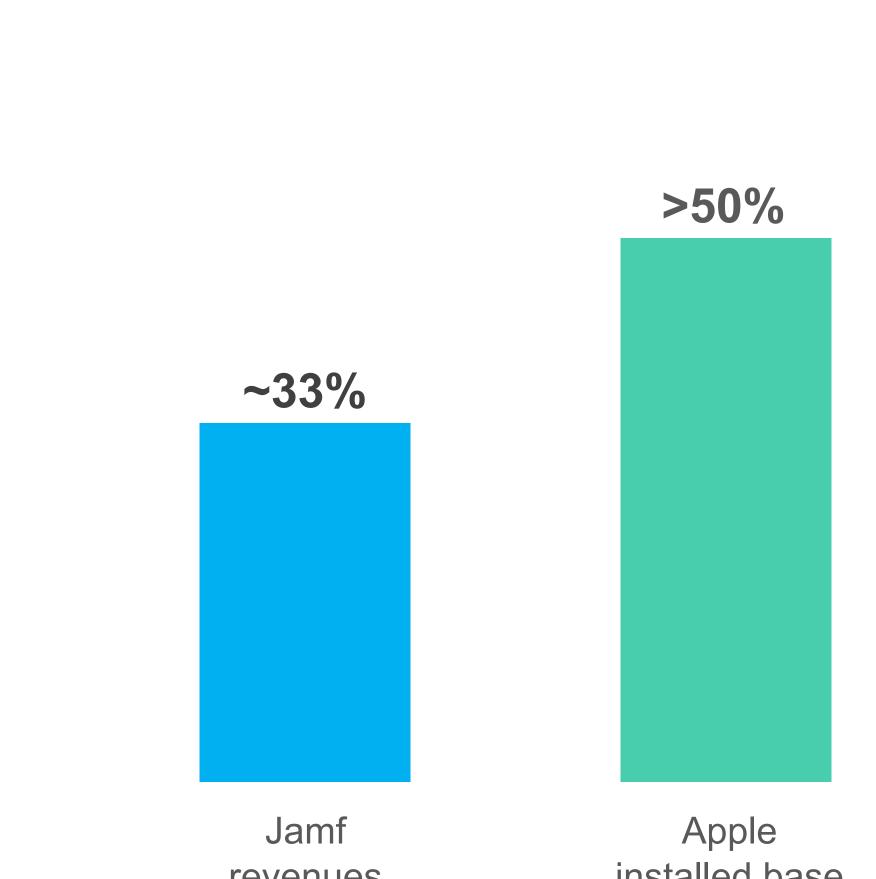
Serviceable Mobile Devices (Corporate Ownership)

104m





GROWTH DRIVER #4 Large Potential for Continuing Faster Growth Outside U.S.



revenues outside U.S. Apple installed base outside U.S.



Company statistics and financial metrics are as of the period ended 12/31/2023.

Large Opportunity

 $\sim 40\%$

3-year CAGR Jamf revenue growth outside the U.S. FY20-FY23



Leveraging Powerful Go-to-Market Engine that Reaches Customers Around the World

Direct Sales Team Resellers







Jamf's Winning Growth and Profitability Strategy

Strong foundation with demonstrated success



Differentiated position with a deep moat



3

Large and growing market opportunity Taking a successful strategy to the next level

Driving renewed

growth and

scalability



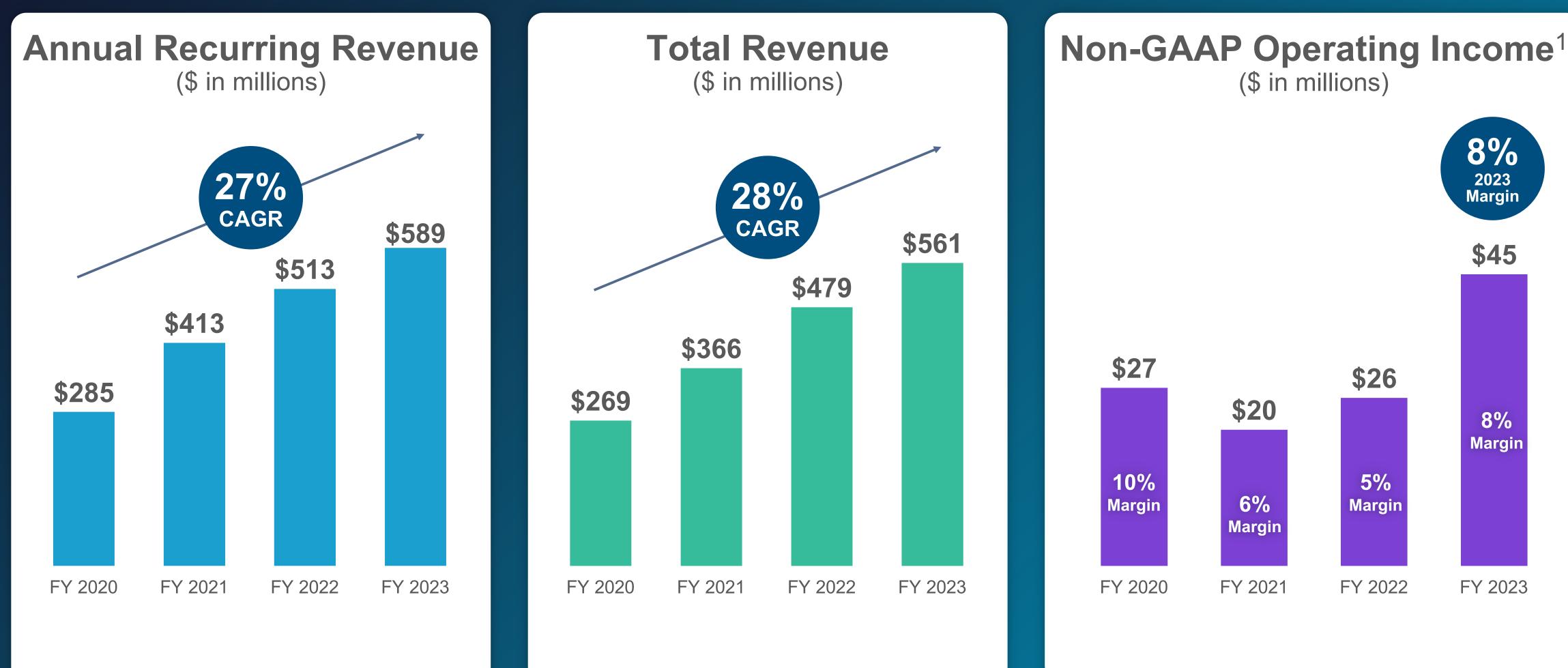
Business Model Drives Profitable Growth







Strong Revenue Growth and Margin Improvement



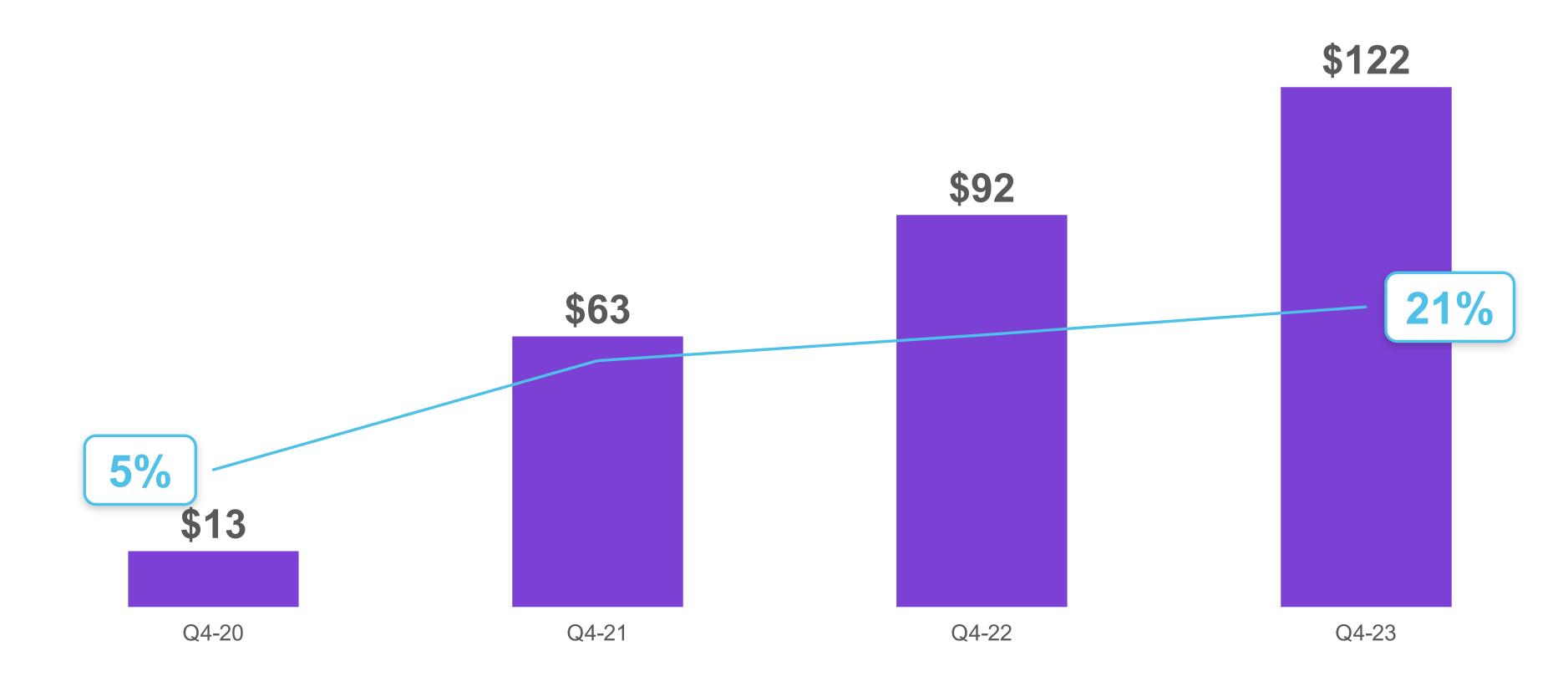
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Security Cross-Sell Efforts are Making an Impact

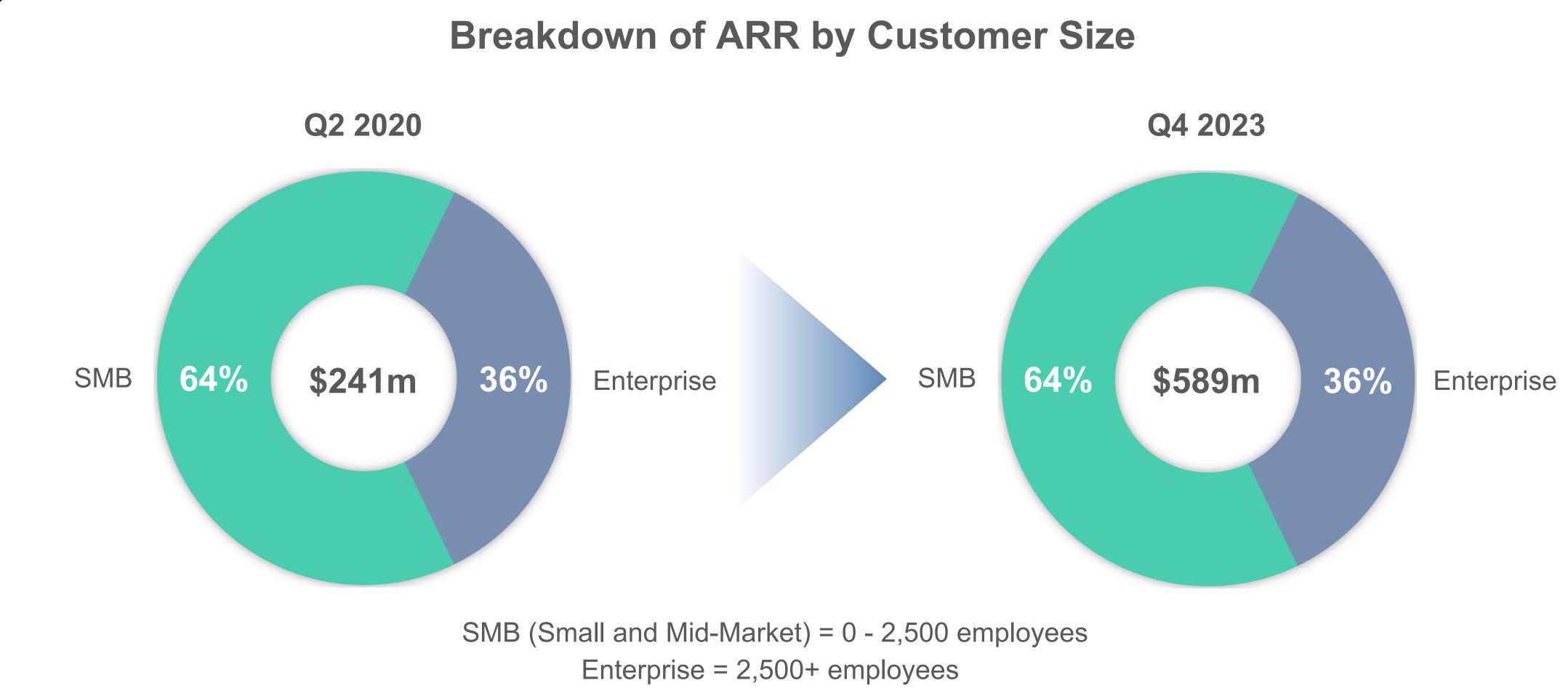
Commercial Security ARR and % of Total ARR (\$ in millions)







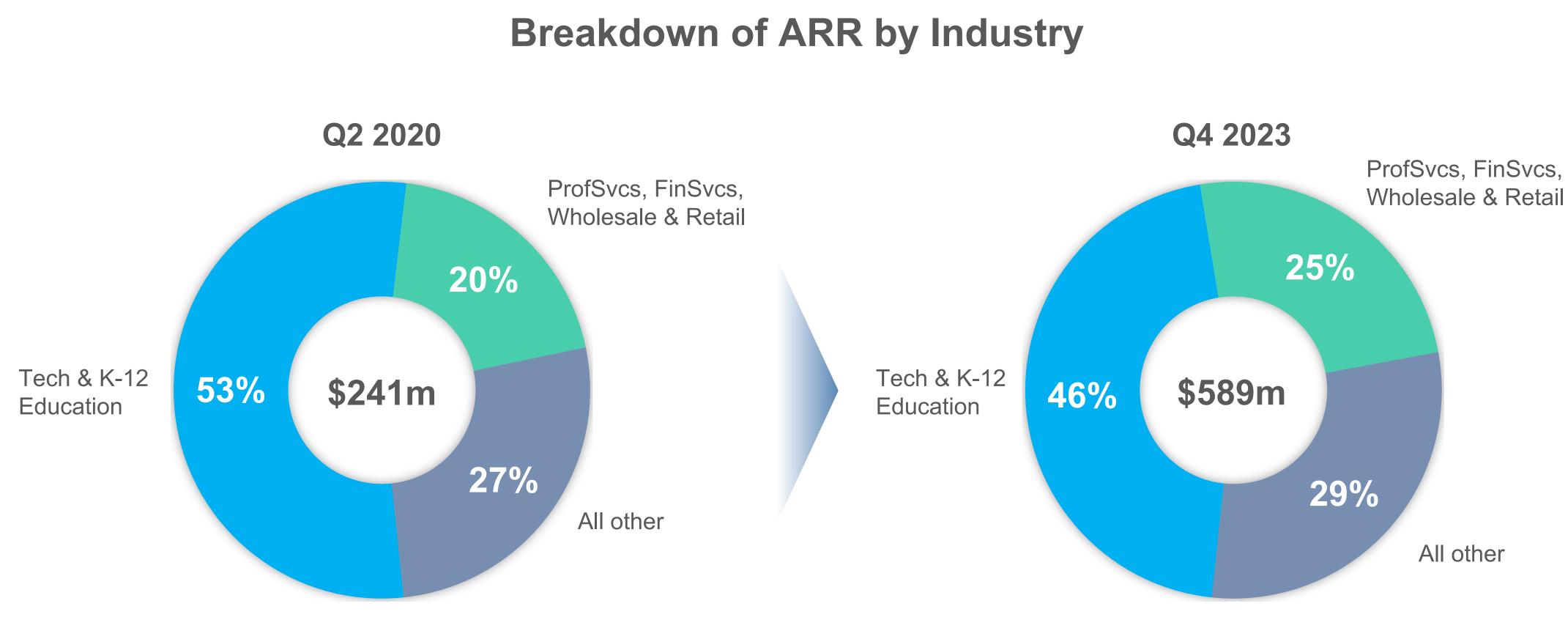
SMB Customers (<2,500 Employees) Continue to be the Main Driver of Our Business







Less Reliance on Tech & K-12 Education Over Time







Strong Cash Generation History

Available for investment ~\$174m



¹ Cash utilized for acquisitions excludes the cash received as financing in connection with the Wandera acquisition in 2021.

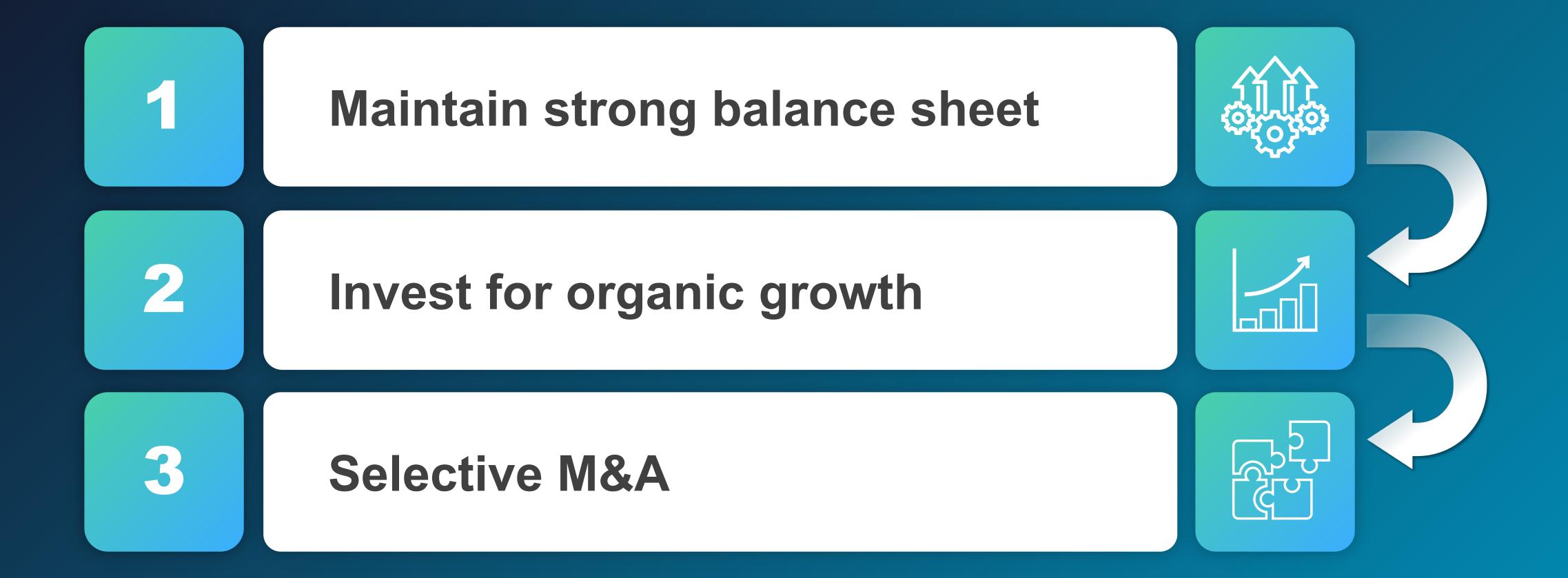
~\$276m

uFCF Generated FY2020 – FY2023

Acquisitions¹ ~\$102m



Capital Allocation Priorities

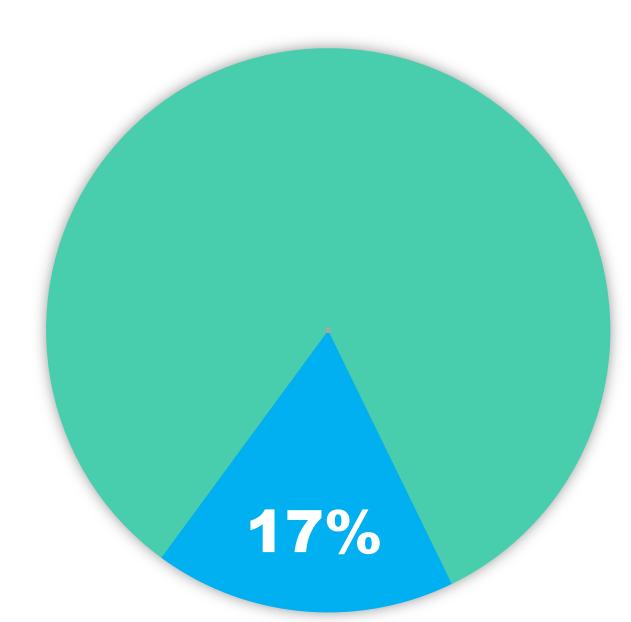






PRIORITY #1 Maintain Strong Balance Sheet

Debt to Total Enterprise Value

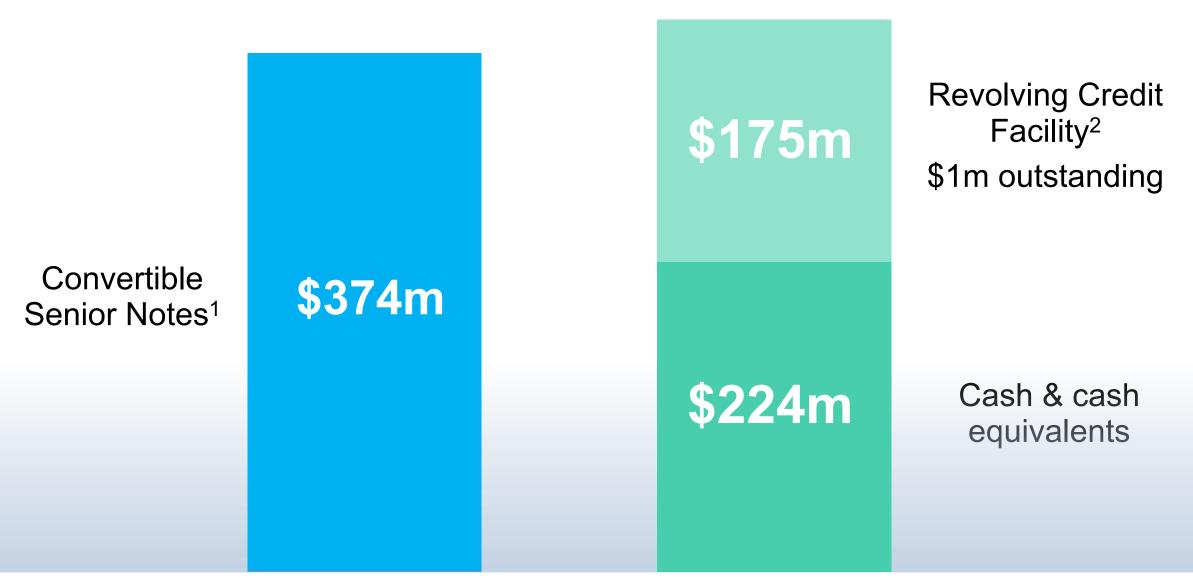


Provides flexibility for organic growth and acquisitions



Financial metrics are as of the period ended 3/31/2024 unless footnoted otherwise. ¹ Convertible notes: 0.125% coupon, \$49.99 conversion price, September 2026 maturity. ² Revolver refinanced on 5/3/2024.

Convertible Debt at Favorable Terms, **Plus Flexibility**







Build World Class Systems and Processes

1

Build Platform of the Future

2









PRIORITY #2 Invest for Organic Growth

Drive Scalable GTM Approach

3

Grow Strategic Partnerships

4

Expand International **Business**









Selective Acquisitions – Key Tenets of Our M&A Philosophy







PRIORITY #3 Selective Acquisitions with Focus on Trusted Access

Security

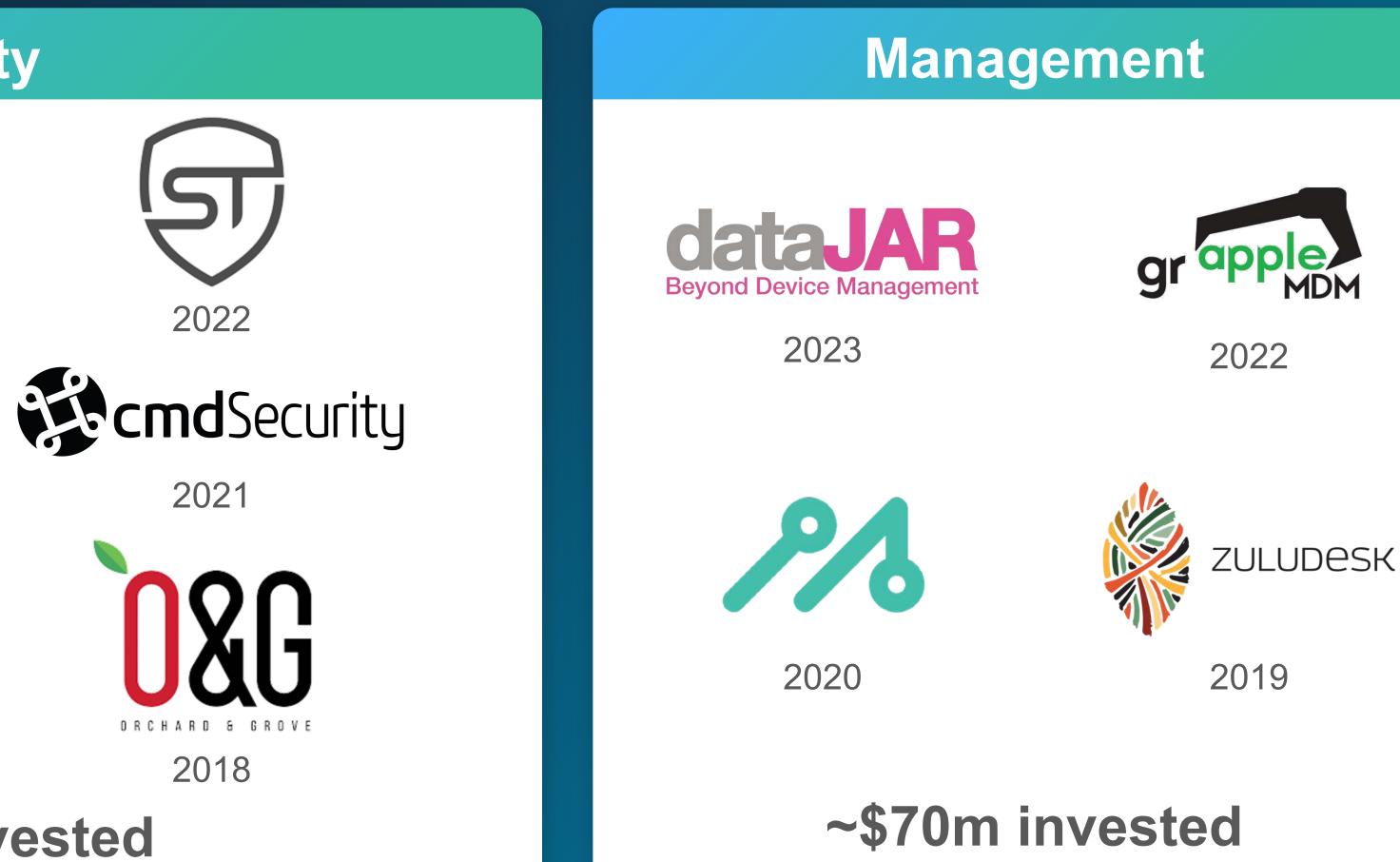


2022



2021







2019



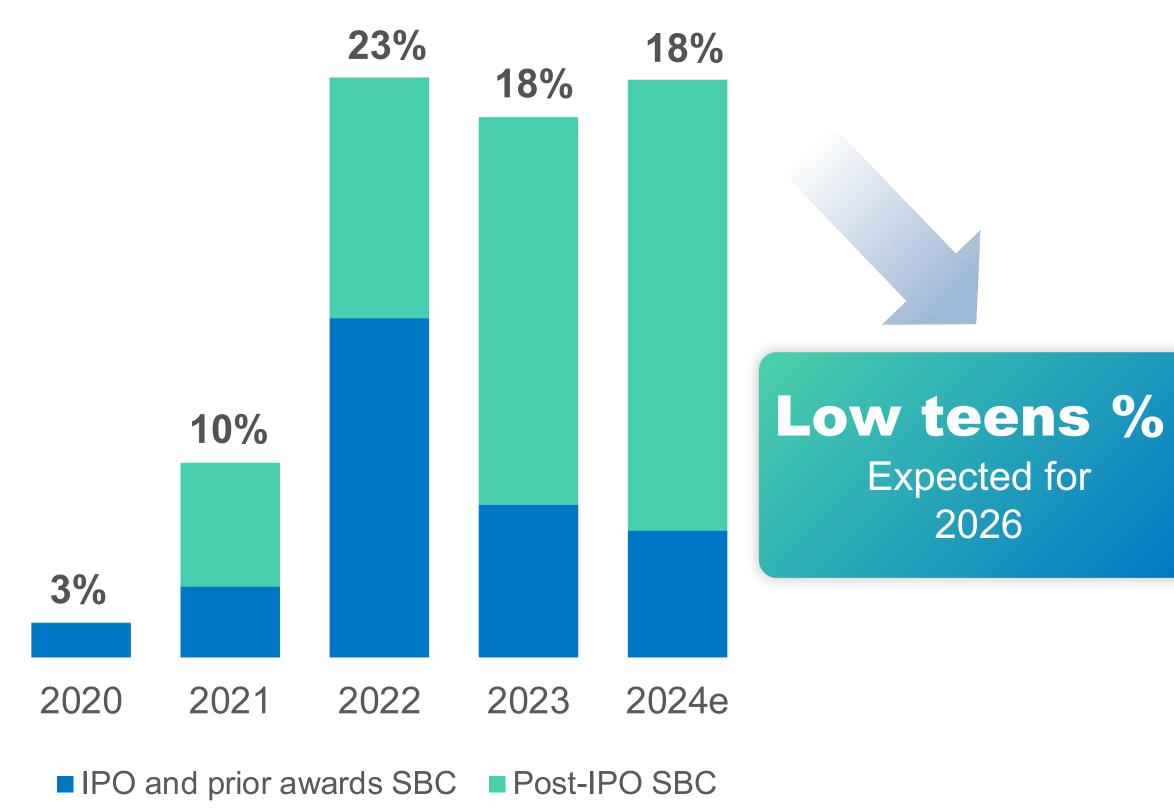
~\$480m invested





Stock-Based Compensation Reflects at IPO and Prior Periods, **Set to Decline Beginning in 2025**

SBC as % of Revenue



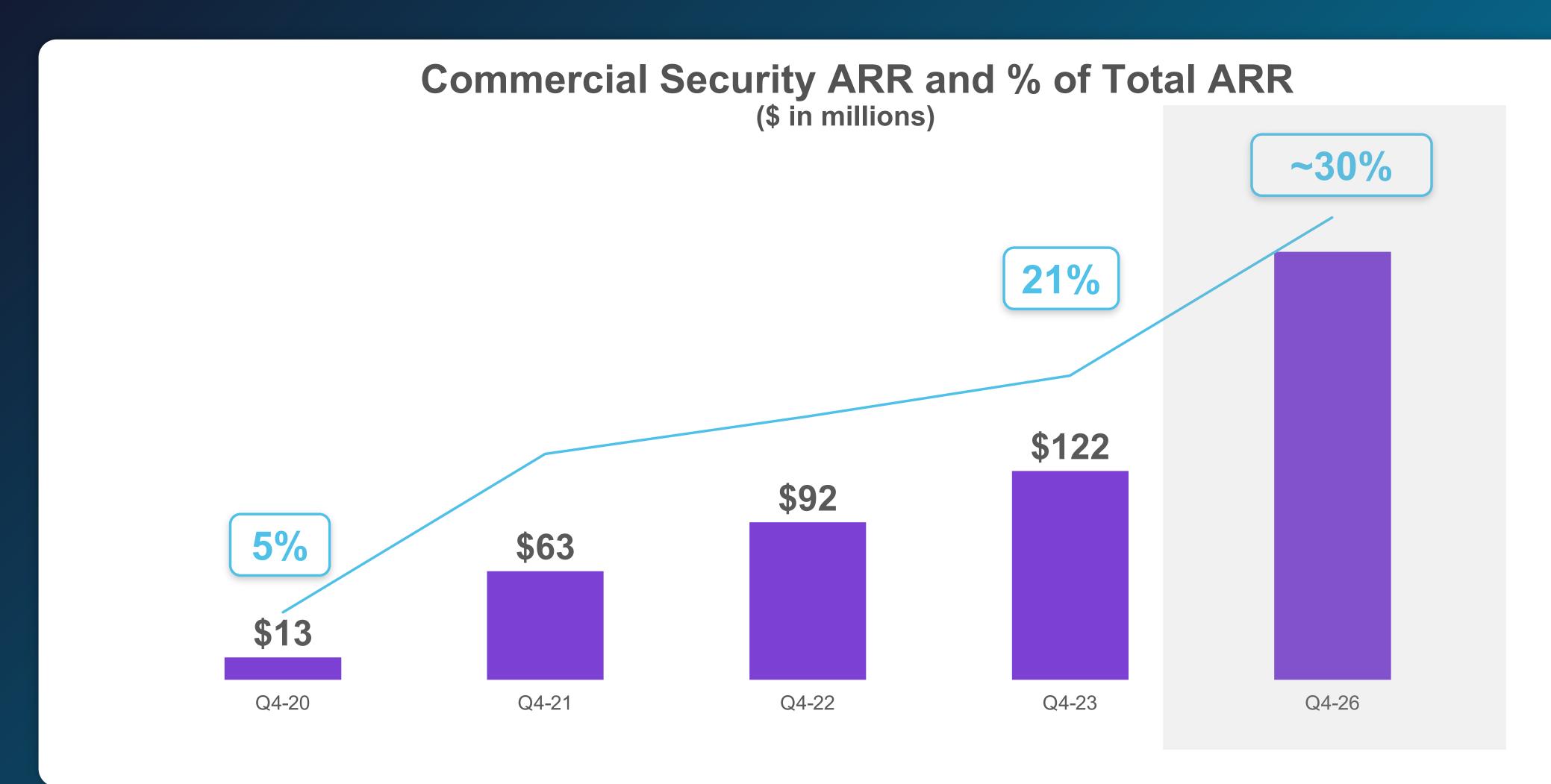


Expected Annual Dilution Related to Employee Awards

2.5% - 3.0% 2024 through 2026



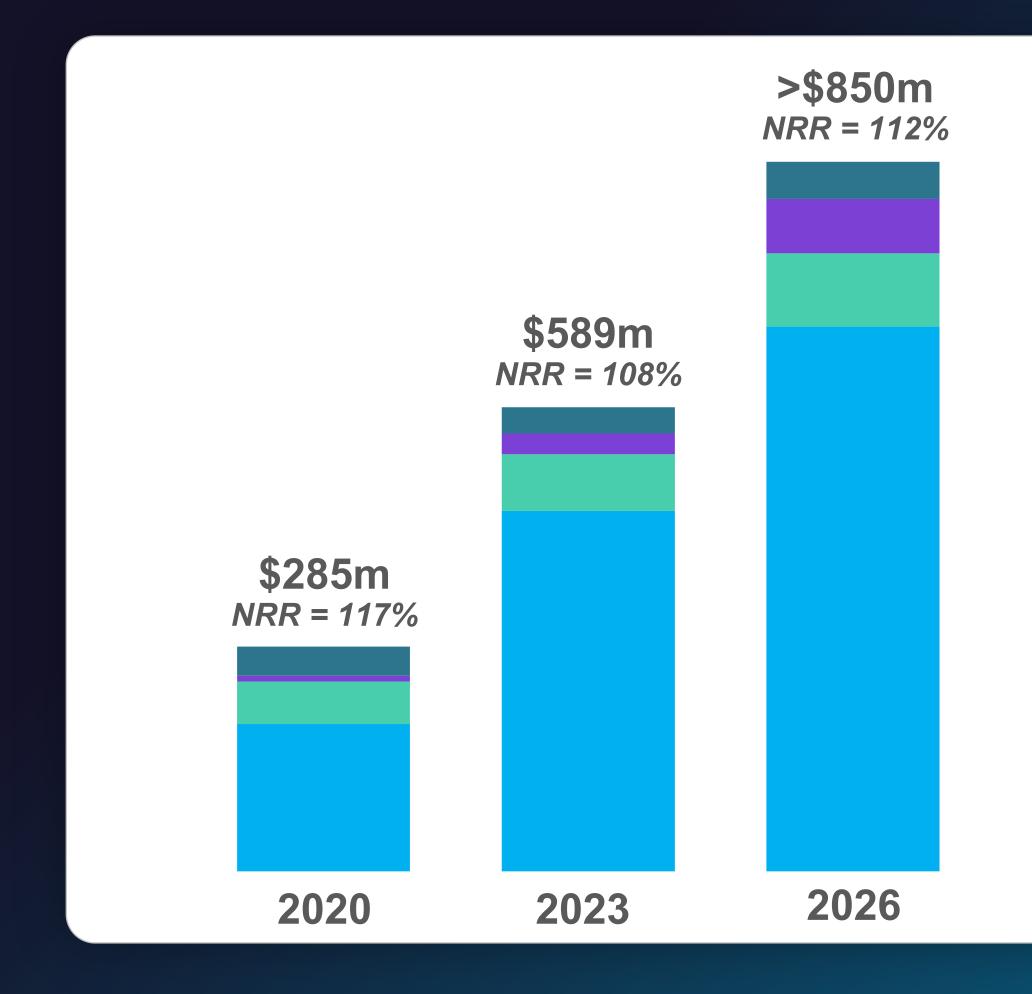
Commercial Security Will Be the Main Driver of Cross-Sell





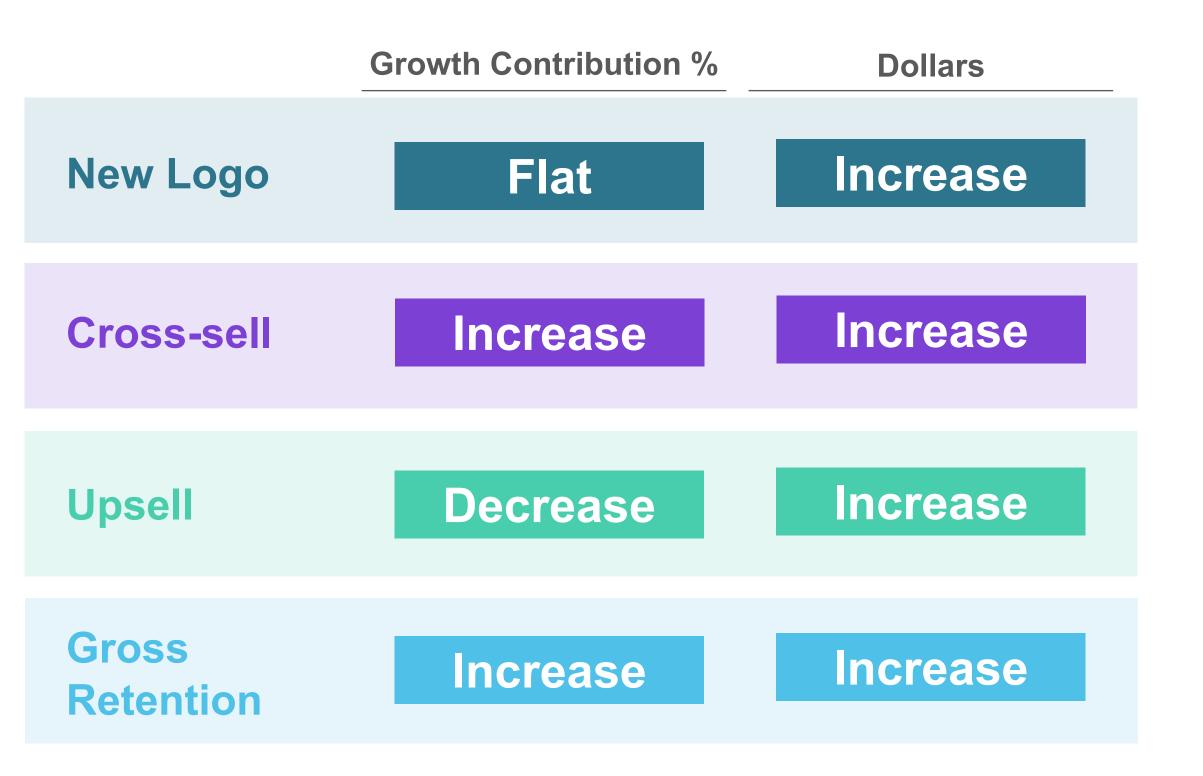


Multiple Growth Drivers Provide Line of Sight to >\$850m ARR in 2026





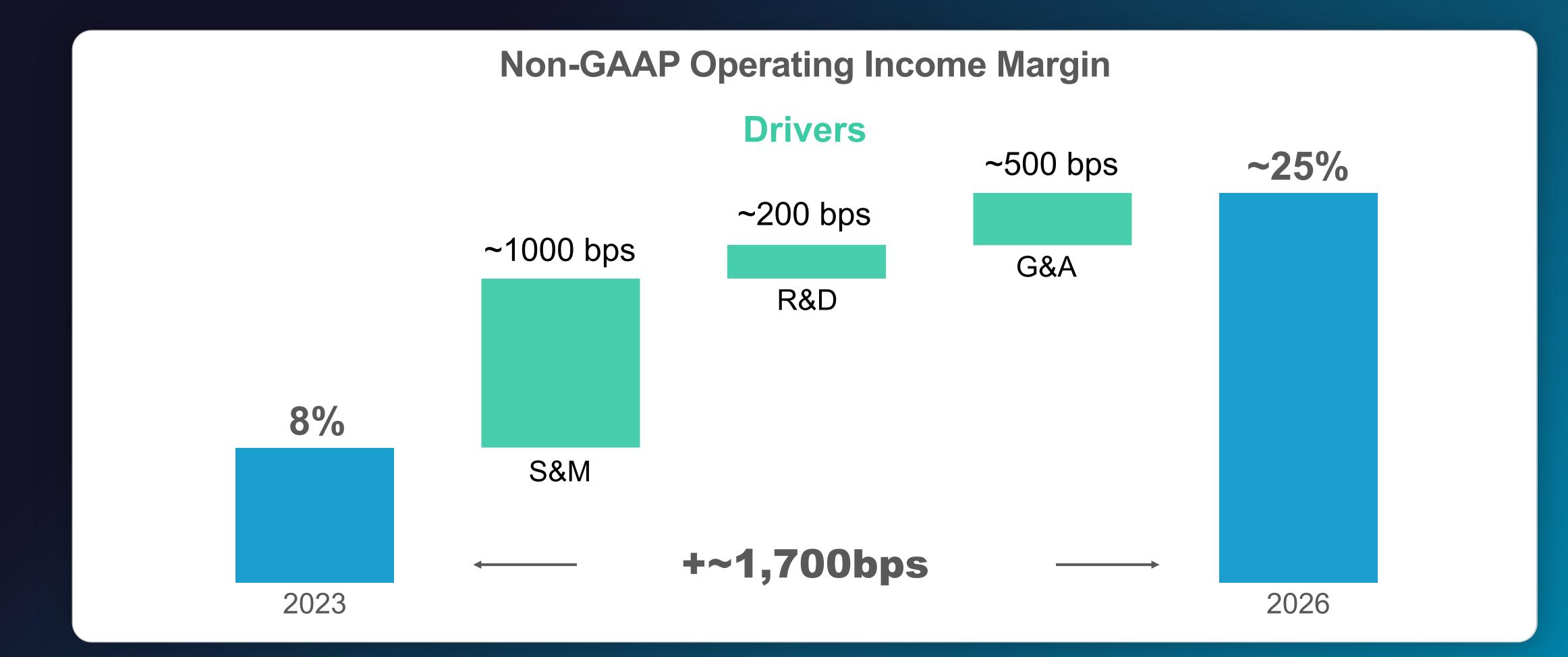
ARR Contribution 2026 vs. 2023





47

Clear Line of Sight to ~25%+ Margin by 2026

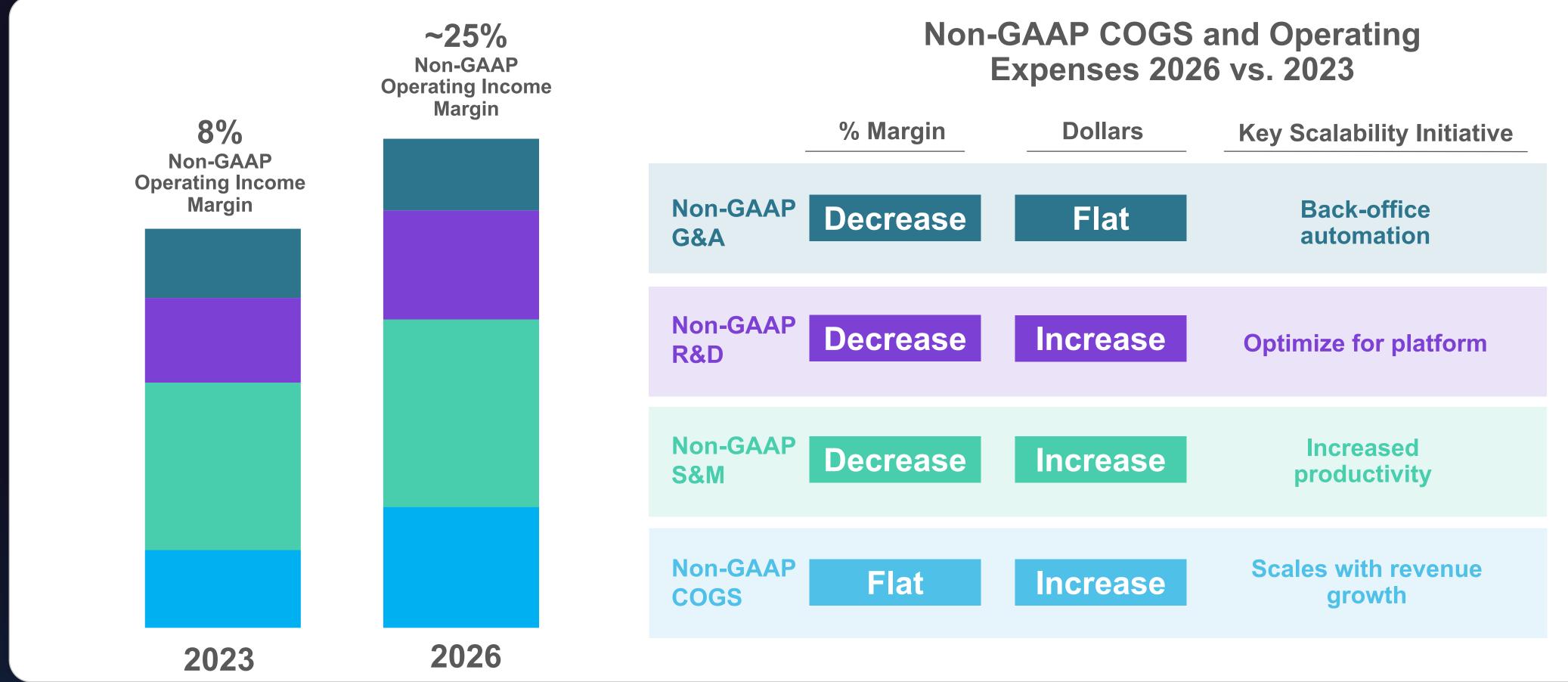




Represents calculations based on non-GAAP measures. See appendix for reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP measures. Jamf is unable to provide a quantitative reconciliation of forward-looking guidance of non-GAAP operating income to GAAP operating income (loss) because certain items are out of Jamf's control or cannot be reasonably predicted. Historically, adjustments to non-GAAP operating income have included, but are not limited to, acquisition-related expenses and acquisition-related earn-out, amortization, stock-based compensation and related payroll taxes, and system transformation costs. Accordingly, a reconciliation for forward-looking non-GAAP operating income is not available without unreasonable effort. These items are uncertain, depend on various factors, and could result in projected GAAP operating income (loss) being materially less than is indicated by currently estimated non-GAAP Operating Income.



Minimal Increase of Total Expenses Over the Next Three Years





Represents calculations based on non-GAAP measures. See appendix for reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP measures. Jamf is unable to provide a quantitative reconciliation of forward-looking guidance of non-GAAP operating income to GAAP operating income (loss) because certain items are out of Jamf's control or cannot be reasonably predicted. Historically, adjustments to non-GAAP operating income have included, but are not limited to, acquisition-related expenses and acquisition-related earn-out, amortization, stock-based compensation and related payroll taxes, and system transformation costs. Accordingly, a reconciliation for forward-looking non-GAAP operating income is not available without unreasonable effort. These items are uncertain, depend on various factors, and could result in projected GAAP operating income (loss) being materially less than is indicated by currently estimated non-GAAP Operating Income.



Three Year Model

	FY 2023	FY 2024 Target	FY 2025 Target	FY 2026 Target
ARR Growth	16%	~11%	~14%	~17%
Revenue Growth	17%	~11%	~14%	~16%
Non-GAAP Gross Profit Margin	82%	80% - 82%	80% - 82%	80% - 82%
Non-GAAP S&M %	39%	~33%	~30%	~28%
Non-GAAP R&D %	19%	~19%	~17%	~17%
Non-GAAP G&A %	16%	~14%	~12%	~11%
Non-GAAP Operating Income Margin	8%	~15%	~22%	~25%
uFCF %	10%	~15%	~24%	~26%

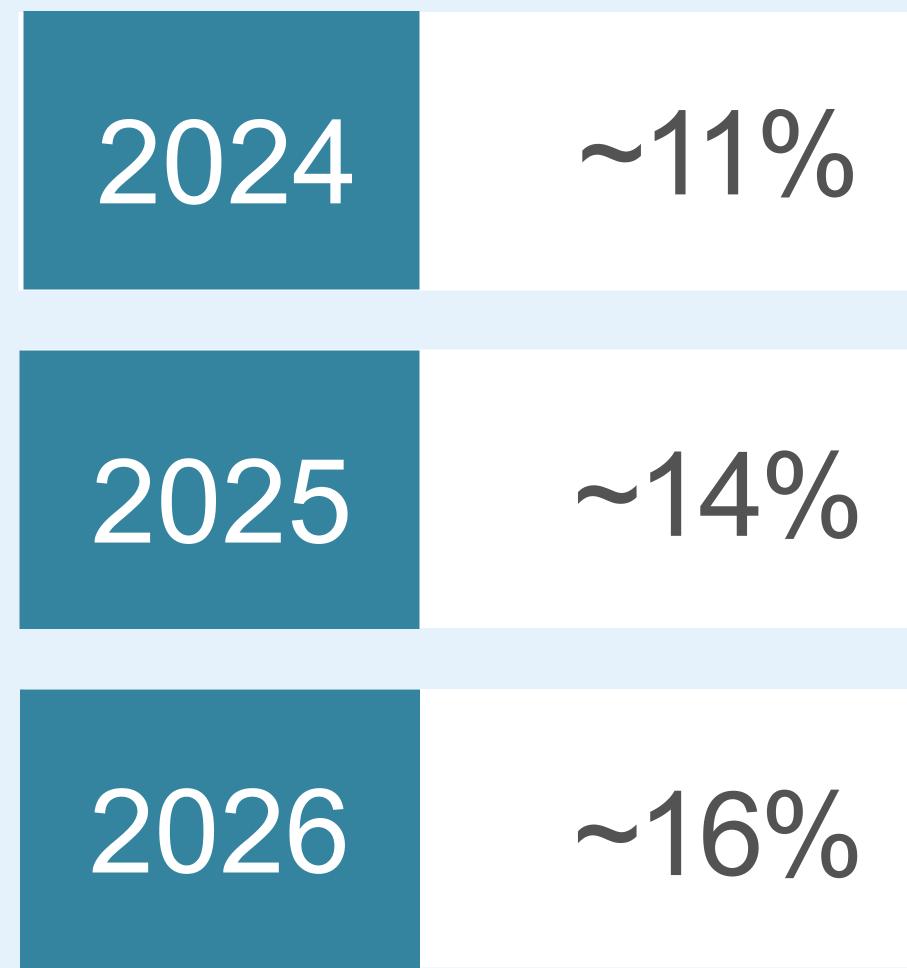


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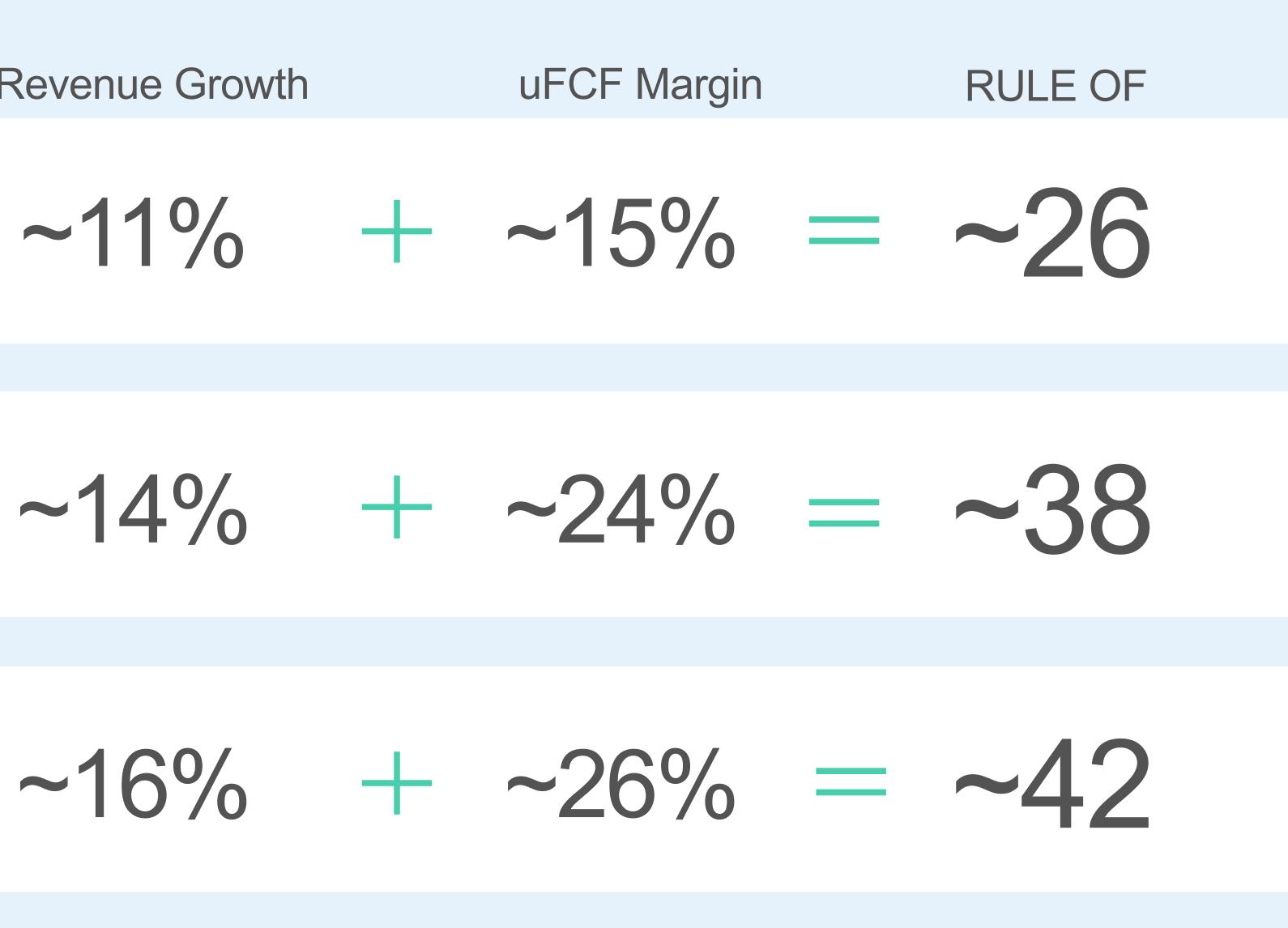


Rule of 40 Commitment for 2026

Revenue Growth

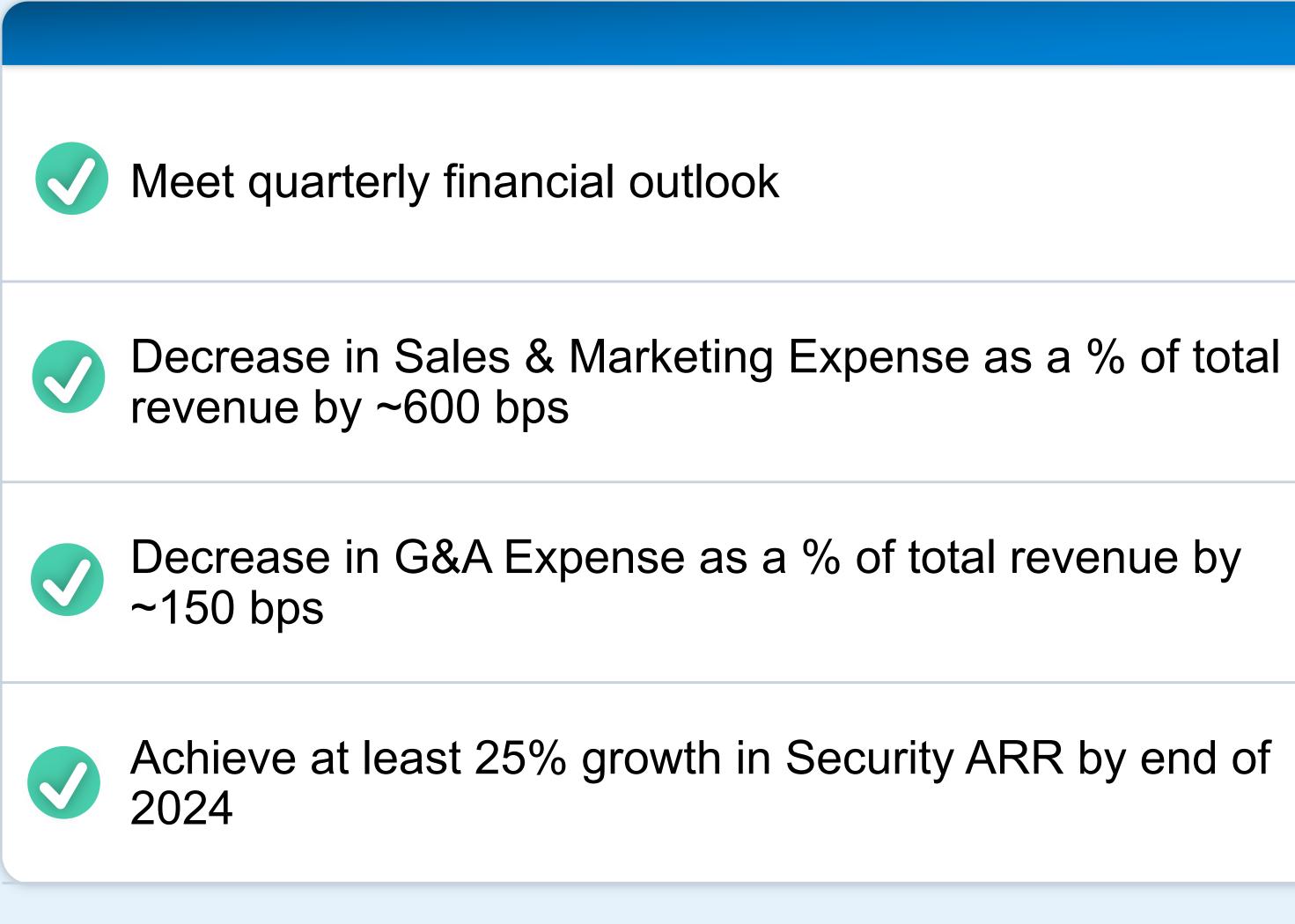








Key Milestones in 2024 to Track Progress











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Appendix



Net Retention Rate	Measures our ability to increase revenue across ou subscription contracts with us are not renewed or r
Annual Recurring Revenue	Represents the annualized value of all subscription
Recurring Revenue	Represents revenue from SaaS and on-premise s
Non-GAAP Gross Profit	Gross profit adjusted for amortization expense, sto compensation, system transformation costs, and re
Non-GAAP Gross Profit Margin	Non-GAAP Gross Profit as a percentage of total re
Non-GAAP Operating Income and Expenses	Operating loss or expense adjusted for amortization earnout, offering costs, payroll taxes related to stor settlements and non-recurring litigation costs
Non-GAAP Operating Income Margin	Non-GAAP Operating Income as a percentage of t
Free Cash Flow	Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities
Unlevered Free Cash Flow	Free Cash Flow plus cash paid for interest, cash p restructuring charges, cash paid for contingent cor

Unlevered Free Cash Flow Margin

Unelvered Free Cash Flow as a percentage of total revenue



Select Definitions

our existing customer base through expanded use of our software solutions, offset by customers whose renew at a lower amount

on and support and maintenance contracts as of the end of the period

subscriptions and support and maintenance contracts

tock-based compensation expense, acquisition-related expense, payroll taxes related to stock-based restructuring charges

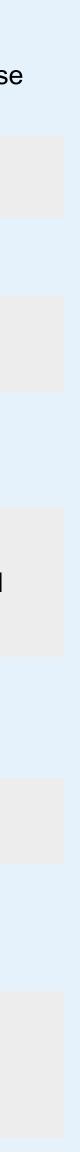
revenue

tion expense, stock-based compensation expense, acquisition-related expense, acquisition-related tock-based compensation, system transformation costs, restructuring charges, and extraordinary legal

total revenue

es less cash paid for purchases of equipment and leasehold improvements

paid for acquisition-related expense, cash paid for system transformation costs, cash paid for onsideration, and cash paid for extraordinary legal settlements and non-recurring litigation costs





GAAP to Non-GAAP Gross Profit Reconciliation

(\$ in millions)	FY2020	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023	Q1 2022	Q1 2023	Q1 2024
Gross profit	\$208	\$276	\$360	\$435	\$80	\$102	\$117
Amortization expense	11	16	20	14	5	3	3
Stock-based compensation	1	4	10	12	2	3	3
Acquisition-related expense							
Payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation							
System transformation costs						—	
Restructuring charges							
Non-GAAP gross profit	\$220	\$297	\$390	\$460	\$88	\$108	\$124
Total revenue	\$269	\$366	\$479	\$561	\$108	\$132	\$152
Gross profit margin	77%	75%	75%	78%	74%	78%	77%
Non-GAAP gross profit margin	82%	81%	81%	82%	81%	82%	81%



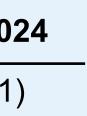


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GAAP to Non-GAAP Operating Income Reconciliation

(\$ in millions)	FY2020	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023	TTM 3/31/23	TTM 3/31/24	Q1 2022	Q1 2023	Q1 202
Operating loss	\$(17)	\$(76)	\$(139)	\$(115)	\$(141)	\$(111)	\$(24)	\$(25)	\$(21)
Amortization expense	33	41	48	43	46	43	12	11	10
Stock-based compensation	7	36	109	101	113	102	16	20	21
Acquisition-related expense	5	6	5	7	4	9	1	1	2
Acquisition-related earnout	(1)	6	1		1				
Offering costs	1	1							
Payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation		2	2	3	2	4			1
System transformation costs	—	—		5	—	6	—		2
Restructuring charges				1		8			7
Legal settlements and non- recurring litigation costs		5		1					
Non-GAAP operating income	\$27	\$20	\$26	\$45	\$26	\$61	\$6	\$6	\$22
Total revenue	\$269	\$366	\$479	\$561	\$503	\$580	\$108	\$132	\$152
Operating loss margin	(6)%	(21)%	(29)%	(21)%	(28)%	(19)%	(22)%	(19)%	(14)%
Non-GAAP operating income margin	10%	6%	5%	8%	5%	11%	5%	5%	15%













Free Cash Flow and Unlevered Free Cash Flow

(\$ in millions)	FY2020	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023	TTM 3/31/23	TTM 3/31/24	Q1 2022	Q1 2023	Q1 2024
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$53	\$65	\$90	\$36	\$68	\$45	\$(3)	\$(25)	\$(16)
Less:									
Cash paid for purchases of equipment and leasehold improvements	(4)	(10)	(8)	(3)	(7)	(4)	(2)	(1)	(2)
Free cash flow	48	55	82	33	61	41	(5)	(26)	(18)
Add:									
Cash paid for interest	13	1	1	1	1	1	_		_
Cash paid for acquisition-related expense	5	5	4	3	4	4	1		1
Cash paid for system transformation costs				12	1	20		1	8
Cash paid for restructuring charges	_	—			_	6	—		6
Cash paid for contingent consideration		—		6	6	_	—	6	—
Cash paid for legal settlements and non- recurring litigation costs		5							_
Unlevered free cash flow	\$66	\$66	\$88	\$55	\$73	\$73	\$(4)	\$(18)	\$(1)
Total revenue	\$269	\$366	\$479	\$561	\$503	\$580	\$108	\$132	\$152
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities as a percentage of total revenue	20%	18%	19%	6%	14%	8%	(3)%	(19)%	(10)%
Free cash flow margin	18%	15%	17%	6%	12%	7%	(5)%	(20)%	(12)%
Unlevered free cash flow margin	25%	18%	18%	10%	14%	13%	(3)%	(14)%	(1)%

(\$ in millions)	FY2020	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023	TTM 3/31/23	TTM 3/31/24	Q1 2022	Q1 2023	Q1 2024
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$53	\$65	\$90	\$36	\$68	\$45	\$(3)	\$(25)	\$(16)
Less:									
Cash paid for purchases of equipment and leasehold improvements	(4)	(10)	(8)	(3)	(7)	(4)	(2)	(1)	(2)
Free cash flow	48	55	82	33	61	41	(5)	(26)	(18)
Add:									
Cash paid for interest	13	1	1	1	1	1	_		_
Cash paid for acquisition-related expense	5	5	4	3	4	4	1		1
Cash paid for system transformation costs				12	1	20	—	1	8
Cash paid for restructuring charges			—	—		6	—		6
Cash paid for contingent consideration				6	6	—	—	6	—
Cash paid for legal settlements and non- recurring litigation costs		5							
Unlevered free cash flow	\$66	\$66	\$88	\$55	\$73	\$73	\$(4)	\$(18)	\$(1)
Total revenue	\$269	\$366	\$479	\$561	\$503	\$580	\$108	\$132	\$152
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities as a percentage of total revenue	20%	18%	19%	6%	14%	8%	(3)%	(19)%	(10)%
Free cash flow margin	18%	15%	17%	6%	12%	7%	(5)%	(20)%	(12)%
Unlevered free cash flow margin	25%	18%	18%	10%	14%	13%	(3)%	(14)%	(1)%









GAAP to Non-GAAP Operating Expenses

(\$ in millions)

Operating expenses

Stock-based compensation

Acquisition-related expense

Acquisition-related earnout

Offering costs

Payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation

System transformation costs

Restructuring charges

Legal settlements and non-recurring litigation costs

Non-GAAP operating expenses

Total revenue

Operating expenses as a percentage of total revenue

Non-GAAP operating expenses as a percentage of tot



FY2023					
S&M	R&D	G&A			
\$251	\$134	\$135			
(33)	(24)	(33)			
	(1)	(6)			
(1)	(1)				
		(5)			
		(1)			
		(1)			
¢216	\$10Q	0 02			

	\$216	\$109	\$90	
	\$561	\$561	\$561	
e	45%	24%	24%	
otal revenue	39%	19%	16%	

